EXTRACT FROM AN ADDRESS

The beautiful, whose g) sidering voice and eyes

THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 6, 1845

NO. 7

PUBLIC SALE

LAND & FACTORY.

Valuable Tract of Land. Situated on Bullskip Stream, bordering on the Shenzadoah River, Jefferson County, Va . six are cleared and in a very high state of cultiva-

miles from Charlestown, and one mile above

The undersigned will offer for sale, at public outery, (if not sold previously at private sole,) On Wednesday, 12th March, 1845,

Land,

With 75 or 80 Acres of Timber, and the balance in a high state of cultivation. The above will be sold in a body or separate, to suit purchas- stream, runs through the Farm. ers. Say, LOT No. 1, of 175 Acres, with the seed, &c. Also, a separate horse stable, large enough for four horses, with a wagon-shed, 2 corn-houses, a large shed for farming imple- the land to early dinner. ments, two houses for slaves, a fine young OR-CHARD of 100 Trees, choice fruit, partly se-

lected in the East. LOT No. 2, 175 Acres unimproved, with about 40 acres of Timber. The Bullskin stream runs through both Lots, about the centre, so that it can'be arranged to have water in every field. LOT No. 3, 38 Acres bordering on the Shen-LOT No. 3, 38 Acres bordering on the Shen-andoah River, at the mouth of the above named of the Circuit Superior Court of Law and

stream, on which is erected the Shannondale Factory. A good substantial STONE BUILDING, 54 by

the Factory. The stream is well know durability, and not liable to be injured ! . ish-

serve, and the terms made to suit the times, house. A plat of this land can be seen at the The title indisputable. The above property eent arrangement mede with Mr. Robinson, so that the purchasers can have time on part of the emount due him, by paying the interest punctually.

JOHN KABLE, pusctually.

WM. K. JENKINS, DAVID JOHNSTON. Kabletown, Jefferson Co. Va. Jan. 30, 1845.

A LARGE SALE OF Personal Property.

At the same, (Wednesday, 12th March next,) we will offer all of our Personal Property, con-7 head of Work Horses, some of which are young and valuable,

2 large Brood Mares, in foal, who work kindly, 1 family Horse, rides and works well.

10 Milch Cows, 25 head young Cattle, Steers, &c.

60 head of good Sheep, 50 Shoats, the most of them large and in fine order,

7 Large Sows, with about 35 pigs, 3 Bar-shear Ploughs, good quality, 2 three-horse Harrows, 6 single shovel do

7 setts of Gears, with breechbands, &c. 1 Road Wagon and Bed, 1 Wagon and Grain Ladders,

2 strong Carts, Grain Cradles, Mowing Scythes and hangings, Mattock, Shovels, Forks, Hoes, and articles used in farming,

One excellent Wheat Fan, (of Mr. Barrett's make,) 10 Tons of Timothy Hay, Cloverseed, 4000 Pounds of Bacon, 200 lbs. clean

Lard, 200 lbs. soap grease, &c. Thirty bushels Potatoes, 25 Bags, a large Grain Sheet, Two Hundred Barrels Corn, in the crib,

Three Hundred Bushels of superior Oats

The above personal property will be sold on

giving bond with approved security; under \$5 the cash will be required. No property to be removed until the terms of sale are complied

Sale to commeace early in the day. DAVID JOHNSTON.

Kabletown, Jan 30, 1845.

TRUSTEE'S SALE.

The virtue of a deed of Trust executed to the subscribers as trustees, by John Strider, on the let day of July, 1835, and of record in the Clerk's Office of the County Court of Jefferson,

930 ACRES,

er so much thereof as may be necessary to satis. Also, Household and Kitchen Furniture. liberty. A Dutchman Esving suddenly lost and a received as may be necessary to satisfy the said debt and interest. The said tractor last is that on which said Strider now resides, and in a valuable and designable property, especially on a second of the Mill SEAT and other was set for the was set for the was set for the purchaser.

TERMS.—A credit until the last of Ostober infant son, of whom he was very fond, all that are beneath him, and teach h

PUBLIC SALE OF CHOICE

The believe to the transfer of the state of THE undersigned, having determined to dis-

BEING desirous of closing the firm of JEN
RING & CO, we will offer at Private offer it for sale. (without reserve,) at public auction, on MONDAY the 17th day of March auction, on MONDAY the fore the Court-house, in Charlestown. It contains 130 ACRES, of which 110

tion; the belance in excellent Timber. The the Shannondale Springs.

The Land on the Bull-kin stream is well known for its superior soil, being adapted to the growth of Wheat, Corn, &c.

Farm is unsurpassed in fertility by any land in the Valley of Virginia. It borders on the Baltimore and Onio Rail Read, within half a mile of Duffield's Depot, and is within three miles of a Denot on the Winchesser and Potamac Railroad; the same distance from a Depot ar the chesspeake and Ohio Canal, and at the same distance from the Smithfield and Harpers-Ferry Turnpike. It lies about equi distant from Charles-388 Acres prime Limestone town, Harpers Ferry, and Shepherdstownthree large market towns-being about five miles from each.

Elk Branch, a plentiful and never-failing

The only building improvement is a comfort-Improvements, which are a comfortable Dwel- able Log Dwelling, for a small family, but it House, Kitchen, Smoke-house, and Stone contains a very desirable site for a residence, Dairy, Bank Barn, 40 feet square, one story sheltered by the timber land on the west, and stone built work, used as Stabling, being suffi- overlooking the Railroad and nearly every acre cient for 15 horses, the upper part good and of the Farm, and of about 60 Acres more that substantial frame work, 14 feet high, in which may be added if desirable to the purchaser .is a well laid barn floor, for getting out clover- There is an Orchard of good fruit on the land. Passengers from Cumberland or Baltimore, leaving either point after breakfast, arrive on

> Terms made known on the day of sale. EDMUND P. HUNTER.

Feb 27, 1845. TRUSTEE'S SALE

REAL ESTATE.

Chancery for the county of Jefferson, rendered on the 31st day of October, 1843, in a certain cause therein depending, between George Back-34, three stories high, which is now in operation, and can manufacture 100 yards coollen goods per day. There is also a good DWELLING HOUSE, two stories with 5 rooms; 2 tenant houses, now occasion of the control of t house, plaintiff, and James Roper, defendant.

A Valuable Parcel of LAND, or so much thereof as may be needed,

Feb. 20, 1845. ANDREW HUNTER, Surviving Trustee, &c.

SALE OF GOOD LIMESTONE LAND.

field. This farm contains about

Land; passed by any body of timber in the county.

The improvements consist of a

NEW TWO STORY

LOG DWELLING,

good and substantial quarter, stabling, and a never failing well of pure lime-

It is unnecessary to describe the property more particularly, as it is presumed that any one who wishes to purchase, will view the property for himself.

the purchaser. Persons who are disposed to purchase, will please call upon the Messrs. Dandridge, or Anthony Kennedy. Esq who will give all necessary information upon the subject. T. E. BUCHANAN. Feb 13, 1845-tf

PUBLIC SALE.

PURSUANT to a decree of the Circuit Su-perior Court of Law and Chancery for Jefferson County, in a suit in which Thomas B. Leonard Jewell, under the name of Perdue, terms set forth below, a certain

Eight Hundred and Fortythree Acres.

lars in cash, and the residue to be paid in two equal annual payments from the day of sale.—
The purchaser to give bonds and a deed of trust

Jefferson, upon the Shenandoah River, heat the following Property, viz.

pera-Ferry and commonly called the "GULF Horses, Hogs, Cattle and Sheep,
MILLS," conveyed to us by said Strider, by

Farming Implements of every kind, (not necessary to enumerate.)

THE DEATH BELL. COGGESTED BY PHAZMA'S "SPIRIT BELL"

Hark!-more faint and still Than the rippling till, That steals thro' the woodbine dell; Or the distant strain Of the shepherd swain. Rings in my ear that weird bell.

Oh, 'tis soft and sad. But it makes me mad. While its tinkling chimes repeating; For it tells of woe That I soon must know,

Ere its notes shall cease from beating ! It tells of the grave, Where the willows wave-Of fund friend's lips that quiver :
Of an eye that's hid

By a leaden lid-Of a heart that's stilled forever ! 'Tis a gentle thing, That "Death Bell's" ring-Liks the locust's song at even;

But its 'still small' swell, It sounds the knell Of the loved that are fleeting to Heav'n!

A LAUGH. She had that charming laugh, which, like a song, The song of a spring bird, wakes suddenly When we least look for it. It lingered long Upon the ear, one of the sweet things we Treasure unconsciously. As steals along A stream in sun shine, stole its melody, As musical as it was light and wild, The buoyant spirit of some fairy child; Yet mingled with soft sighs, that might express

The depth and truth of earnest tenderness LOVE AT HOME. The earth hath treasures fair and bright, Deep buried in her caves. An ocean hideth many a gem, With his blue curling waves; Yet not within her bosom hard, Or 'neath the dashing foam, Lies there a treasure equalling A world of leve at home.

Miscellancons.

MOUNT SINAI.

"I have stood upon the Alps in the neglect the gift which is in them, and middle of June, and looked upon their the work which is appointed for them, will be sold subject to three bonds of \$2887 cash. The residue in two equal payments at snowy empire—I have stood upon the Al- while they are thinking of that which is on his own misfortunes found himself diseach, payable to Moncure Robinson, the form- 60 and 90 days. The title to be withheld until pines, and looked abroad upon the plains not. Alas! that men's thoughts should be posed to listen to the affliction of others. er proprietor, for which he holds a deed of the whole of the purchase money is paid. Sale of beauliful, eventful Italy—I have stood so taken up with dreams and reveries, As he appeared to be overwhelmed with upon the Albanian mount, and beheld the scene of the Eaciad from the Circean nother station, while the chief wisdom of you take on so piteously? Surely your promontory, over the Campagno, to the life consists in the assiduous discharge of misfortunes are not so great as mine; I eternal city, and the mountains of Tivoli those duties which belong to their own have just lost two animals, the value of -I have set upon the pyramids of Egypt, HE subscriber will sell, at private sale, his and cast my eyes over the sacred city of FARM lying in Jefferson County, and im-mediately upon the turnpike road leading from of Jewish bondage, and the ancient Mem-Shepherdstown to Smiths 13, hand three quar-ters of a mile from the Kerneysville Depot 51 miles from Shepherdstown, and 8 from Smith-Pharoah and his servants, the death of 235 Acres of good Limestone whose "first born of man and beast in one night" filled the land with wailing; but I 165 or 70 Acres of which are in cultivation, have never set my foot on any spot, from and the balance in timber-some of it not sur- whence was visited so much stern, gloomy grandeur, heightened by the silence and solitude that reigns around, but infinitely more heightened by the awful and sacred associations of the first great revalation in form from God to man. I feel oppressed with the spirit that breathes around and seems to inhabit this holy place. ity finds a trophy of power over which to being hanged than meet inevitable death I shall never sit down on the summit of Sinai again and look upon the silent and The terms will be moderate, and made to suit empty plains at its feet; but I shall go less and the curious deem of the agony the kind office, upon receiving the jewels down a better man, and aim so to live as which, like a conquerer, is reigning in I would pay him ten pieces of gold.' to escape the thunders at the last day, misery and desolation within. which once reverberated through these mountains, but have long since given

summit, and I wish I, too, could linger forty years in converse with the Lord." D subacribers as trustees, by John Strider, on the latday of July, 1825, and of record in the Court of Jefferion, the is screened from the anxiety of 1947, 1825, and of record in the Court of Jefferion, the is the propose of securing a debt therein mentioned as is postponed to MONDAY the thinding and the theory Miller, which debt by a consent decree of the Circuit Superior Courts of Law and Chancery for Jefferson County, promise of Securing and the State of the molecular county of the part of it which I have allowed sale is postponed to MONDAY the thinding and lustre of his own a summed on the 21st day of May last, was ascertained to the thirdest bidder, and the 21st day of February, 1942, till paid, we have devertisement.

Been Packet in the anxiety of self-care and the institute of it which I have a consent decree of the Circuit Superior County of Law and Chancery for Jefferson County, promise of security of the prince on the 11st day of February, the above and the meet starting to do and the second of the Court-house of Jefferson County, promise and the meet starting to do method the court where the first of the word of \$4310, with interest from the 21st day of February, 1942, till paid, we have transported to self, at public sate to cheat the prince on the 11st day of February, 1942, till paid, we have transported to self, at public sate to cheat the prince on the 11st day of February, 1942, till paid, we have transported to self, at public sate to cheat the prince on the prince of the fourth of the prince on the prince of the fourth of the state of the first day of the prince of the fourth of the prince on the prince of the fourth of the prince on the prince of the fourth of the prince on the prince of the fourth of the prince on the prince of the fourth of the prince on the prince of the fourth of the prince on the prince of the fourth of the prince on the prince of the fourth of the prince on the prince of the fourth of the prince on the prince of the fourth of the prince of the fourth of the prince of t April next, all that certain TRACT OF LAND with the appurtenances, lying in the County of Jefferson, upon the Shenandoah River, near Har
Testidence of my father, near Cameron's Depot, pothing: his momentary forwardness still-

WOMAN. - A writer in Blackwood's Magazine, writes in the following strain: woman. Who can elevate its dignity?-Not to make laws, not to lead armies, not to govern empires, but to form those by whom the laws are made, and armies led. and empires governed; to guard against the slightest taint of bodily infirmity the withstanding the linkling of the bellfrail and yet spotless creature, whose mo- Done, said the second, and at the same ral, no less than physical being, must be derived from her; to inspire those prinsteal from the fellow the mule he rides said that "riches take to the melves wings. The dog had been watching, and immedimate those sentiments which generations That must be a difficult task indeed, obwate those sentiments which generations by the most be a directification of the lower property of pentity, who now the lower specific the lower sp her soothing care, to allay the anguish of ing mutually agreed to the first comthe body, and the far worse anguish of menced his task, which was to steat the time and circumstances. To day the dog seemed satisfied. The thief confessthe mind; by her tenderness to disarm goat. Having dexterusly loosened the passion, by her purity to triumph over fastening to the bell, he slipped it from being—to morrow the green grass waves sense, to cheer the scholar sinking under the goat's neck, tied it to the mule's tail. his toil; to console the statesman for the and made off with the goat undiscovered. It preingratitude of a mistaken people; to be The persont heaving the tinkling of the ingratitude of a mistaken people; to be The peasant hearing the tinkling of the the reflection that so soon we may become scribes, for the seduction of a temale unthe compensation for the hopes that are bell, never doubted but that the goal folblighted; for the friends that are perfid- lowed. However, happening to look beious, for happiness that has passed away. him sometime after, he was strangely sur-Such is her vocation—the couch of the the tortured sufferer, the prison of the de- was to sell at market. He now made inserted friend, the cross of a rejected Saviour; these are the scenes of woman's of hearing of his lost goat; at last excellence, these are theatres on which her greatest triumphs have been achiev- him he had seen a man make down the ed. Such is her destiny, to visit the forsaken, to attend the neglected, when monarchs abandon, when counsellors betray, when justice persecutes, when brethren and disciples fly, to remain unshaken and requested the young fellow to hold and unchanged; and to exhibit on this lower world a type of that love, pure, constant and ineffable, which, in another world, we are taught to believe the best sight of the man or the goat, he returned

Duries of Daily Life -It is a great when to add to his misfortune before, misfortune that people so commonly a- mule and keeper had vanished. President Durbin, after he had visited muse themselves with idle and imaginary this renowned and holy mountain, and schemes, saying how they would behave, had felt his mind filled with the vast asso- or what they would do were they in such ver their associate, while he awaited for Situated on the South-east side of the Shenan-All of which is in a good neighbor for doah river, in the country of Jefferson, contain. following beautiful train of thought when good and very exemplary were they very in a part of the road he knew he must of the large tract now owned by said Back- pen in hand to record the sentiment: retired, very old, and the like. But they

proper calling .- Tucker. MENTAL COMMAND. -- How little do e. have made my fortune.' 'A fine loss, ven our most intimate friends know of us? ICHIV, said the man at the well, to be ery which is its support light sufferings like me, let fall into this well a casket of spring to the lips in words, and to the diamnds, delivered into my hands and eyes in tears; but there is a deep pride entrusted to my care and discretion, to be in deep passion which guards it even from carried to the Caliph of Bagdad; no the shadow of a surmise. 'Tis strange doubt I shall be hanged for my neglithe strength which mingles with our weak- gence, which will be called an excuse for ness, that even in the sufferings which sends the tear to the eye; not to be shed dou't you dive to the bottom of the well but there to lie in all its burning saltnesswhich swells in the throat but to be foced peasnt; 'I know it is not deep.' 'Alas!' ven in this deep and deadly suffering, van- at diving, and had rather run the risk of exult .- It is somewhat that speaks of men- by drowning; but, if any one who knows tal command, to think how little the care- the well better than I, would undertake

THE PRINTERS -'I pity the printer,' in his way the means of repairing the loss ly tear myselt away from the hallowed said my uncle Toby. 'He's a poor crea. of the goat and his mule. 'Promise me,' ture,' rejoined Trim. 'How so?' said my said he in an ecstacy, 'the ten pieces, and uncle. 'Because, in the first place,' con- I will recover your casket.' The sharper tinued the Corporal, looking full upon my agreed, and the countryman striperd him-CHILDHOOD. - What can be a truer uncle, because he must endeavor to self and jumped with such alarmy into picture of man in his creation than the please every body. In the negligence of the well, that the sharper saw he had no position of a child in its own home? _ a moment, perhaps a small paragraph pops time to loose, and immediately took to his H. Perdue, William Nicholls, Charles Brooke, How silently, yet how surely, does the upon him, he hastily throws it to the comdomestic rule control him, dating his ris- positor, it is inserted, and he is ruined to felt all around the bottom of the well to Nicholis & Co. and others, are defendants, pronounced on the 31st day of October, 1844, I ing and his rest, his going out and comall intents and purposes.' Too much the
no purpose, and then raising himself to
the boy, the is a Duchman.' shall proceed, on FRIDAY the 7th day of Febru- ing in, apportioning his duties, his mirth, case, Trim, said my uncle, with a deep the brink to take breath, and recover ary next, before the front door of the Court- ordering secretly the very current of his sigh: 'Too-much-the-case.' 'And strength for the second attempt, he found house of Jefferson county, Virginia, to sell to thoughts, whether it sparkle with glad. please your honor, continued Tim, elevat that the stranger had decamped with his the highest bidder, at public auction, on the ness or overflow with tears. Yet how terms set forth below, a certain rarely he has any painful sense of the rarely has a rarely In said County, referred to in the Bills and Exon him. Hemmed in on every side by a printer, sometimes, pursued the Corporal, ly path to conceal his shame; and relat-130 Acres of Grain

130 Ac Thomas B. Washington, to the above named minds are destitute of self will-that He inserts it, and all is over with him? - of the human race owed the greatest part Thomas H. Perdue and William Nichol's, by would seduce them into transgressions. They forgive others, but they cannot for- of the vexations of life to imprudent condeed dated May 1st, 1841, recorded in the but because where reverence and love give the printer. He has a host to print fidences." nine mouths for all sums of \$5 and upwards, by Clerk's Office of the County Court of said counmake melody in the heart the tempter is for, and every one sets up for a critic. charmed and sleeps. Light, therefore, as The pretty Miss exclaims, 'why don't he ant not only received back both of his anthe weight of the circumambient atmos- give us more poetry, marriages, and box imals and his clothes, but he found in one phere upon the body is the pressure of mots?—away with these stale pieces.'--- of the pockets the full sum he so much home duty upon the child; easy by the The politician claps his specs over his coveted, to wit: ten pieces of gold. payments. BUSH. C. WASHINGTON.

Jan 9, 1845.

Bush. C. Washington.

Jan 9, 1845.

Postponement.

Postponement.

Postponement.

The decimal solution of self-care; and yet he is self-care; and yet h tal elements of his being. His life is an specs off, folds them, sticks them in his one way, (said Addison) to fortity my-

THE THREE SHARPES A peasant was conducting a goat to Great indeed, is the task assigned to Bagdad; he was mounted on a mule, and the goat followed him, with a bell hung to his neck. Three young bucks observa ed him, and one of them proposed an even bet that he would take the goat without the countryman's knowledge, notprised at missing the animal, which he quiry of every passenger, in hope

quite spent and almost breathless, to thank

Made summer in a page it's heart, and gave Light to their peopled his mey o'er land and wave Are scattered fast and fise as ruse leaves fall From the deserted stem. They find a grave Far from the shadow of the ascestral hall, A lonely bed is theirs whose miles were hope to the second sharper accosted him, and told next lane precipitately, dragging along a goat by the hind legs. The peasant thinking he could run faster than his old mule could carry him, instantly dismounted. his mule, while he set off in full speed in pursuit of the thief. After exhausting that we may in the wisdo nof Providence, himself in running, without getting a become the dispensers of joy and glad-ness to the widow and the fatherless, ten-

grave!'

the stranger for taking care of his mule, binding up the broken beart. The two successful rogues had gained a secure retreat, and were triumphing o- and spiritual employ. Strictly adhere to it is supposed that his apron caught in the ing 35½ acres, and being the South-west corner of the road he knew he must of the large tract now owned by said Back-bouse. A plat of this land can be seen at the house. A plat of this land can be seen at the house. A plat of this land can be seen at the house. A plat of this land can be seen at the house. When found his land can be seen at the house. When found his land can be seen at the house. When found his land can be seen at the house. When found his land can be seen at the house. When found his land can be seen at the house. When found his land can be seen at the house of the country of Jeneral Contemplating the scene and wery exemplary were they very line a part of the road he knew he must apron was himself caught, drawn up and per the country of the country of Jeneral Contemplating the scene and very exemplary were they very line a part of the road he knew he must apron was himself caught, drawn up and per the country of the cou the peasant was touched with commiseration as he approached him, and reflecting ful concerns is one of the best ways to be machinery. His legs were broken and which is more than halt of my substance;

my mule and my goat might in time, of the soul, and we all know that we residing in this city. may infuse what we will into empty vesther infusion. We see it stated in the National Intel

ligencer that a young lady of Washington was thrown into a mesthetic sleep on the 20th ult., by Frof. De Bonneville, behaving clandestinely sold them.' 'Why fore a large audience, and that whilst in that condition a tooth was extracted withand fetch up your trueasure?' said the out giving the least pain. Dr. J. H. Relfe, a Representative in Congress from down again, like nauseous medicine; e. replied the sharper, 'I am quite awkward Missouri, and Dr. J. M. Gibson, of Lou isiana, who were present and witnessed the operation, hage published a Card, in which they declade memselves fully convinced that 'painful surgical operations may be performed on patients in a mesmeric state without pain.' The unwary dupe poured out his pious ejaculations to Mahomet for having thrown

A Dutch tavern keeper, sitting by his fire one snowy blustering day, was sud- L Hirst, Esquires, the attorneys for the dealy aroused by some one without, hallooing most lustily. Being rather lazy of the whole value of the property tecohimself, and loth to leave a comfortable fire on a cold day, he sent his boy, Jack. wanting. The boy returned, saying burid alive, left by will 600 france to the man, asked the matter. 'No sir,' replied death. A female domestic commenced

subscriber of ours, Mr. C. Hatchinson, ther, the day before his death, the enorhas informed is of a remedy which he mous sum of one million sterling, suppos-Grown wise too late, by woful experihas used with in wavering success for ma- ed to be the largest amount ever given as ny years and he las much experience a present in England.

The next day however, the poor peasas well, except it may give him a little worsted hood, two pairs of worsted mitte: cough—but the will soon get over that _ one dozen spools of cotton, one gentle-If the horse Frould have the cholic in- man's glove, one worsted cuff, two cut constancy and completeness with which it shuts him in; inseparable from the vi-

"My dear," said a ludy to a little girl, by the registers that there is a "what is the matter of your mother?" person of one hundred years of "She's got the rebellious fever, ma'am." More old men are found in eleva

A Thirf Arrested by a Dog .- The Day belivered before the Independent Order of Old ton Transcript of the 12th instant, notices Fellows, of Wheeling, Va. Spill. B. B. Itale. a singular instance of the sagarity of a Among all the virines withou adorn the dog. It seems that a person hamed Spanghuman character, that of Benevolence | ler railed at the stove store of Col. Green. may be regarded as among the first. The in Dayton, under pretence of wanting to benevolent man is its society what the purchase some stoves. After some inquioasis is to the desert, a given and leristeness he left, but soon returned apparently spot, whereon the wetry travellers his intoxicated, and took a seat in the countpilgrimage through this vale of surrow, ing room. Col. G. was soon called out, may recline in sweet report. We are all and in his absence Spangler took the key time I will lay you a wager that I will subject to reverses of forme, for it is not of the sale and altempted to deput. upon, without exciting his suspicion.' and fly away." The millionaire of to-day ately seized and detained him that his millions. Our tenur of existence is e- els examined, and the key found open

> more than five years, or a fine of not more than \$3 000. For seducing a female over 18, State prison not more than three years, or county jail not more than one year, or a fine of not over \$1,000. Seduction by an unmarried man of a female not over 18, same penalties as last above; Every person who shall keep a house of Since such are the reverses to which ill-fame shall suffer imprisonment, and n the course of huchen hite we are subject, every person who shall let or lease any is it not a happy provision in the require- building or tenement for the purpose of ments of our belove Order that we are being kept as a house of ill fame, shall bound by the strongest and closest of ties forfeit, for the use of the poor, the rents to relieve the necessities of our brethren - | and profits of the same for two years.

Drendful Death .- The Boston Courier learns from Kendall & Co.'s Express, that derly supporting the dropping head and Mr. Lorenzo D. Smith, a workman in Mr. Cooper's paper mill, at Fitchburg, lost his life yesterday morning, in a most dread-Dilivence in Business .- Cultivate a ful manner. He was alone in the mill the spirit of diligence both in your temporal other hands having gone to breakfast, and your business. Religion commands this, belt which carried the machinery, and There may be difficulties in your calling, having reached up his hand to clear the of you. Besides, assiduity in your law had caught in a joist, which stopped the preserved from temptetion. Idleness has scattered around the room in a hundred led to a thousand evil consequences, while tragments, by coming in contact with the itself is a most unliappy state of mind .- joists, one foot being found at the farthest It is good to be employed. Action is extremity of the room. The joist, though really the life, business, and rest of the made of hard wood, was splintered con-'Idleness, it's South says, 'offers up siderably from the force with which his the soul as a blank to the devil for him feet were carried against it by the mato write what he will upon it.' Idleness chinery. He was a young man, unmarriis the emptiness, and business the fullness ed, and of good habits, and has a brother

An Important Decision .- A great sen= says the Spirit of the Times, by a reasdecision in one of our Courts. It is stated that a large extent of propertyly in Philadelphia, valued at from four to six millons of dollars, and covering whole squares of a sellings, was lately laid claim to by the heirs one James Patrick, all of which property in he course of years got into and now stands in he hands of à variety of owners. The property had been originally confiscated, it was said. and each proprietor conceived his tale therefore a good one. The decision of the court in favor of the beirs of Mr. Patrick is therefore astounding! It renders much brown paper! Messis. George M. Dallas, David Paul Brown, and William heirs, are to receive, it is said, one fifteen vered, for their legal services. Hall & million each will render them independent!

out to see who it was, and what was An old lady of Arles, terrified of Being 'master! master! there is a man at the person who should continue to tickle her door wants to bee you.' 'Is he a white for forty-eight hours after her apparent task but was obliged to take a partnet.

The late Richard Leyland, Esq., of THE BOTTS -An infallible Cure .- A Liverpool, banker, presented to his bro-

Make a strong tea of sage sweeten it charge of attempting to steal an unbrella. well, when agout milk warm grench your Upon searching her, the following articles horse with it if he will not open his mouth were found secreted in her muff, viz : pour it down his nostrils. It will do just two ladies' caps, one hat feather, one

ed, perhaps, by a mere word; and if not yet, his spontaneous return, after an interval, to his accustomed ways, confesses that in the order of obedience is the truest liberty.

A Dutchman baving suddenly lost an infant son, of whom he was very fond, thus vented his consolation grief over the ations than are found in valleys :

National Historic

NOMINATION FOR CONGRESS.

A portion of the delegates, from Clarke and Warren, to the Loco Foco Convention held in Winchester on the 22d of February, have ad dressed a letter to HENRY BEDINGEL, Erq , asking him to permit himself to be announced as a candidate for Congress, without the further agensy of a Convention.

Thus it will be seen that Mr. Lucas is to be set aside somewhat unceremoniously. Wel have not heard it alleged that he has been deficient in party fealty, or that he has given any sustability of popular favor!

Congressional Candidate.

It will be seen that HENRY BEDINGER Psq. has taken the field, in compliance ing for its aptness and force. He says :with the invitation from Clarke and War-MEETING IN FREDERICK.

A meeting of the Locos, (rather a slim one, we understand,) was held at Winchester on Monsional Convention, to be held on the 23th of up regularly and punctually." March for the nomination of a candidate. The the countres of the district are invited to appoint delegates to meet on that day.

It is stated that a resolution was passed, denot support any but a regular nominee. Evident gressional district of this State :ly the work of a third aspirant, or his friends, with a view to push aside both Lucas and Bedin- Whig; I am for him. I'll work for him as hard

The moderate men of both parties are talking enemy I have in the world." of rallying upon James M. Mason, as it is probable the Whigs will not have a candidate. TENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

The following correspondence has been handed us for publication, between the Delegates from Clarke and Warren, to the Locofoco Convention to nominate a Congressional candidate, new the discussion of the Canal subject. To and Henry Bedinger, Esq. who it is stated re- the people of the border counties, and to a large ceived the largest number of votes cast, and portion of the Valley, this work is of inestimacame nearest receiving the nomination.

The following letter has been handed us for Virginia. publication. We deem it proper to say, that Mr. Beringen is at this time in Baltimore, and an answer to the letter subjoined, cannot reasonably be expected before the next week: [Spirit of Jefferson.

WINCHESTER, FEB. 22d, 1845. To HENRY BEDINGER, Esq ; without being able to make any nomination; House in a different form. but we are happy to inform you, that you received the highest number of votes cast at that convention. In 'consideration of which, we shall recommend you to our constituents, as the candidate for Congress, and shall support you

accordingly. she will units and co-operate with us, and your acquiescence will meet the approbation of a mafority of the Democratic party of this District.

Very respectfully, CHARLES H. GREEN, ? Delegates MORGAN JOHNSTON, 5 J. FANTLEROY BUCKNER ASHBY, W. A. CASTLEMAN, O. R. FUNSTEN,

Charles A Green and others : lemen-I have seen, in the last Spirit of Jefferson, your letter of the 22d February. informing me that the Convention had failed to nominate any Candidate to represent this Bistrict in the next Congress of the United States, that I had received the largest number of votes cast in that convention, and that at consequence, you would recommend me wyour constituents. March Court, it will be recollected, is the time and support me accordingly. I am highly gra- for selecting candidates for the House of Deletified, gentlemen. 63 well at the compliment which your lever pays me, as at the vote which I received in the convention; especially as I have post studiously avoided taking any step which might, by possibility, have advanced my own claims to the nomination, or prejudiced those of any other individual. And yet I have didates for the Assembly. great difficulty in determining what course I wishes, yet I certainly do not feel at liberty to Morgan. All "good men and true." refuse to serve them, if they shall desire me to do so. However, as in all probability, no other convention will now be held, and as there is no other method by which the wishes of the mafority of the voters can be ascertained, prior to the day of election, it may not be deemed improper in me (especially as we have every assurance that there will be no Whig candidate in the field) frankly to comply with the request which your letter implies, by permitting my name to be announced as a candidate for Congress. If this step shall meet the approbation presented in convention, it will add to the graincetion which your letter has afforded me.

With the greatest respect and esteem, I am, gentlemen.

Your friend & ob't serv't.

HENRY BEDINGER.

TEGen. ALMONTE, the Mexican Minister, is dangerously ill at the seat of Government. MISSOURI DISTRICTED .- It appears that the Legislature of Missouri has passed a law road was not carried through Washington Coundistricting this State. The St. Louis Republi- ty. In both Courts the decision has been unanican says, however, that it has been done in a mously in favor of the Rail Road Company. s lip-shod reckless manner.

Heary Clay has been chosen President of of the American Colonization Society.

The Providence Journal records the death of another distinguished citizen of Rhode Island, the venerable Asher Robbins, who died

GEN. JACKSON .-. Whilst discussing the Texas question, Mr. Barrow, of Louisiana, made the following allusion to Gen. Jackson-true to

tled to any particular respect from me. Bath. The influence of that man has been invoked too often for the good of this country; and if it shall be successfully invoked on this occasion, the evils which have resulted from his civil administration will dwindle into comparatively nothing, compared to the evil that will result from the cipal houses and stores of the place. Loss es the mysteries of the Order of Odd Fellows, at influence of his name on this subject. I consider his influence as poisonous as the upas tree-striking its roots deep into the earth, spreading its pestiferous branches far and wide, and destroying, by its baleful effects, every thing that falls within its shade. It has already poisoned every veig and artery of the body politic."

The Ashburtan Trenty .- A burglar pamed Baird, was arrested at St. Johns, (N.B.) number of this favorite periodical is embellish-on the lifth uit, who had entered and roll of on the 16th uit, who had entered and rob- particular mention, for the spirit and beauty by bed the dwelling house of Francis S. Blake which they are characterized. The first, the

STEPHESSON'S DEPOT BURNT.

The depot and storebouse of Messrs Stephenson and Kerfoot, on the Rail Road, five miles from Winchester, were burnt down, on Monday time before the establishment can be refitted.

THE MARTINSBURG GAZETTE.

This old and valuable Whig paper has been transferred by EDMUND P. HUNTER. E.q., its worthy editor for twelve years past, to James E.

tempore employment, of his capacity for editorial toil. He possesses the proper ambition, and his mind is well stored with the political history vote distasteful to the Democracy. Such is the of the country. He wields a ready and graphic

"The task upon which he enters is not a of roses; his pathway must, in the nature of to cheer him on his course, and as one of the an empty pocket-the hapless lot of so many Editors-but remember, for his benefit, that day last, to appoint delegates to a new Congres- 'the laborer is worthy of his hire,' and pay him

A NOBLE SENTIMENT.

Let every Whig, every where, adopt the following sentiment, as found in John S. Pendleclaring that the Democrats of Frederick would ton's address to the Whig Party of the 9th Con-"I make no discriminations :- select any

as ever man worked, though he be the worst

per feeling, and where is the Whig that will prove recreant to its injunctions?

CHESAPEAKE & OHIO CANAL.

Bill for the completion of the Chesapeake and lieve, that the President has been official. scribed by the Senate. Dear Sir .: We the undersigned, members Onio Canal was lest in the Maryland House of ly made the judge of a constitutional of the Convention held in this place, on this day, Delegates last week-but the vote has since been question. It has happened before that a for the purpose of nominating a candidate to rep- reconsidered by a vote of 35 to 38. It was re- President assumed to himself to enforce next Congress of the United States, beg leave ferred back to the select committee in which it to state, that the Convention adjourned sine die, originated, and will be again brought before the

On Friday last, Mr. Johnson, of Frederick, Md. reported a new bill for the completion of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal to Cumberland. Immediately thereafter, Mr. Calvert offered a We further beg leave to state, as the alter- substitute for the same, being a bill entitled an nates from Page, cast their votes throughout for act to create a hoard of public works and for be held. you, by instruction from that county, we believe other purposes. Both were made the order of the day for Thursday.

GEN, ROGERS OF LOUDOUN.

The people interested in the prosperity of the Chesapeake & Ohio Canal, and the trade conneeted with it, are indebted to the exertions of this able Senator for an amendment to the Rail Road bill which secures facilities for transhipments of produce to and from the Canal.

The war of the Legislature, have published an Address, or rather a Statement o their action during the session. It is an ample vindication of their course in all respects .--We shall commence its publication next week.

County Candidates.

HAMPSHIRE COUNTY .- Messrs. William A. Heiskell and J. M. Pancake have been nominated by the Whigs of Hampshire, as their can-

could induce me to obtrude myself upon the cheval of Hampshire; and John O'Ferrall of

CLARKE & WARREN .- David H. Mc-Guire, Esq. is nominated by 'Many Voters' in the Winchester Republican as a candidate for the House of Delegates from Clarke and Warren counties. We like to see the spirit which is

David Funsten, Esq., of Warren, has been nominated for re-election as a delegate to

cision of the Court of Appeals of Maryland in the case of Washington County against the Baltimore and Ohio Rail Road Company. This suit was brought to recover one million of dollars from the Rail Road Company, because the

The Rev. R. J. Breckenridge, of Balti

a candidate for the State Senate, for the district and Hampshire, met at Winchester, and nominated Mr. Thomas Sloan, of Hampshire, the present Senstor from the district. The Whigs are to make their nomination on

(Pour representative, the Hon. Wm. Lucas,

tion of postage. A great fire recently took place at Ponce, Porto Rico, which destroyed ffieen of the prin- dent of the U. S. Senate, has been initiated into

timated at from \$150 000 to 200,000. BOPA destructive conflagration took place at Bridget wn, Barbadies, on the night of the 2d Union, on the occasion. This association is on Government has never entertained any Davis, of N. Y. and John P. Hale, N. H., voting ult. which destroyed nearly a fourth part of the buildings in the city. About two hundres houses

at about two millions of dollars.

GRAHAW'S MAGAZINE -The March number of this favorite periodical is embellishosign. This is the first commitment Indian Woman and Girl, is one of the best in Lexiceton, Ky, for assisting runaway negroes, th has been made in that province un- things of the kind that we have met with for and sentenced to the penitentiary for a term of

column for been passed-among them one greating afternoon. The loss is estimated at from 5 to the action of the Senate on the Joint Re- land to the State of Indiana to aid in finwas an insurance. The destruction of the solutions authorizing the Annexation of ishing the Erie and Wabash Canal.

building, however, will cause the loss of much Texas. It will be seen that they have The Smithsonian bequest bill and the been passed by two majority; in effect, French bill were among those defeated however, the tesult of one vote, as a for want of time. charge of Mr. Merrick's vote has pre- In the Appropriation bill, provision has

Mr. S. has already given evidence, in a pro- flagrant and unjustifiable a violation of ceived by the American agent, and not that hitherto sacred instrument, than that accounted for. which has just been perpetrated by the United States Senate-a body from whom says :pen; and if his readers will but back him sub- we might have expected other and better stantially, we have no doubt he will give them things. We did, indeed, flatter ourselves in the Senate last evening was the passan ample return. Mr. Hunter's closing remarks, with the hope, that the sanctity of the age of a Resolution directing the allowon the daty of subscribers, is worth transcrib- Constitution and the Constitutional rights things, be strewed with thorns. I ask you then have been mistaken, sadly mistaken. We had be remained in office to discharge you faithfully, let him not feel the annoyance of country may not be realized; that all ceived. This is a compliment justly due

vented a tie.

the Twenty Eighth Congress had the his friends. ability to make it such; yet there is one further contingency, which, (as the Baltimore American remarks) is to be looked to. It is possible (says that able paper) "That Texas may decline the proffered annexation. The Bill as it passed the Let this spirit and this feeling animate every Senate leaves the terms and conditions of Whig in the land-it is the right spirit, the pro- annexation to be settled hereafter-that is to say, commissioners on both sides are to agree upon the terms of admission and cession, which agreement is to be after-We intend, as soon as our columns are dis- wards submitted to the Senate in the form burthened of Congressional matter, to open a- of a treaty, or to both Houses of Con-Let our public men bear this in mind. Ma- resolution, requiring a majority of each

> the constitution as he understood it. There is a possiblity that the terms of agreement fixed upon by the commis- manuscript, or paper of any kind by or upon sioners may not receive the sanction of the Senate, or of the Congress, as the case may be. This, however, is a con- five cents: over three hundred miles, ten cents; tingency upon which but little stress is to and for a double letter there shall be charged

throughout the whole annexation movereserve. Mr Tyler proposed the thing to the Texan Government; urged it with all his might; proffered the aid of our military and naval forces to Texas in the ewilling to assume the debt of Texas to an indefinite amount; and not until every are. requisition of the Texan Government was complied with in advance did the envoys of that Republic agree to sign the

The treaty was rejected by the Senate of the United States. How it would beyond that. have been received by the Texan government and people no man knows. There has been no authentic expression of public sentiment in Texas that we know of in favor of annexation .- Since For the Senate, we have heard the names of the rejection of the treaty we have seen no entertained by himself.

We make these remarks because they arise from reflections naturally suggesting here displayed - Contend every inch of ground | themselves on the occasion. For ourselves, we are disposed to regard annexation now as a thing inevitable; and how much soever we night have wished it oof the counties, other than those which you re- the General Assembly from Clarke and Warren | therwise, yet being done let it so stand. IMPORTANT DECISION .- The Supreme the Union, Texas becomes a part of our Court of the United States have affirmed the de- body politic, partaking of the pulsations of one common heart and blended in one identity of being .- No power on earth will be able to tear her away.

As for the future events to which this may lead we shall not speculate concerning them. We shall not undertake to predict how long a time will clapse before California becomes ours; nor how long more, has received a call from Lexington, Ky. it will be before the power of the Span-The Louisville Courier says that it is highly ish race in Mexico is trampled to the earth under the feet of Anglo Saxon in-The Locofoco Convention for nominating vaders. The precise period the conflict with Great Britain, on account of the which seems to present these contingencies as future lacts, we could wish that "I do not consider that name as enti- the 14th inst., by a Convention to be held at the first step was not taken-and that first step is the annexation of Texas. If it!" nust be taken, then are we launched we observe, voted against the bill for the reduc. forth upon new courses with no means of pers were found on Santa Anna's person, show. red in. knowing whither they will lead us."

ODD FELLOWSHIP .- Mr. Mangom, Presi-Washington. There was a large attendance of members of the Order from all parts of the the increase in every section of the country.

THE "SPOILS" IN TEXAS .- The Texas were burnt, being a loss of property estimated Civilian says that private claims, for very heavy amounts, continue to be pressed upon the atten. what will be the next." tion of the Texas Congress. They understand that one gentleman has asked an allowance of

CONGRESS.

Closing Scenes. The general appropriation bills have

been made for paying claimants under the Never before, since the adoption of the Mexican indemnity, the two last instal-Federal Constitution, has there been so ments of which, it is said, have been re-

The National Intelligencer of Monday,

An interesting part of the proceedings bridge, Phelps .- 25. ance to the Hon. Wm. P. Mangum, President of the Senate since the death of of the Senate, would have been nobly President Harrison, of a compensation evindicated by that body. But in this we qual to that which the Vice President, may yet result in harmony and happiness, ful, and impartial discharge of the duties which, however, can Tearely be hoped developed upon him, and has been paid of this Union

Of the failure of the Oregon bill the

same paper says :-A motion was made, (in the Senate) to ake up the bill, on which some characeristic debate took place: The motion was fortunately negatived; and the Senste stands again the projector of the naiosal faith, honor, and peace, all of which would have been compromitted by the

THE POST OFFICE BILL.

The Senate's bill for the reduction of postage, was acted upon by the House on the 26th ult. gress in the shape of Articles of Agree- and we are glad to announce, was concurred in, ment. In the former case the sanction with an amendment or two, by a vote of 128 to languish, for want of a little more help from cessary to perfect the arrangement; in provide that the bill shall go into operation at be applied to the payment of the debts and liathe latter it may be confirmed by joint the commencement of the ensuing fiscal year and ten cents for single letters, depending on termine which of the two modes shall be hundred miles, instead of the uniform rate of the United States. CHESAPEAKE & OHIO CANAL .- The adopted. This is the first time, we be- five cents, without regard to the distance, as pre-

The following is the first section of the bill as amended by the House, and which prescribes the

Be it enacted, &c. That, from and after the 1st of July, 1845, in lieu of the rates of postage now established by law, there shall be charged the following rates, viz: For every single letter, in which information shall be asked for or communicated in writing, or by marks and signs, conreyed in the mail not over three hundred miles, louble this rate; and for a treble letter treble this rate; and for a quadruple letter quadruple It may be remarked nevertheless that this rate; and every letter or parcel not exceeding half an ounce in weight shall be deemed a single letter; and every additional weight of half ment Texas has maintained a profound an ounce, or additional weight less than half an ounce, shall be charged with an additional single postage. And all drop letters, or letters placed n any post office, not for transmission by mail, but for delivery only, shall be charged with postage at the rate of two cents each. And all letters which shall hereafter be advertised as revent of an invasion from Mexico during maining over in any post office shall, when deing the san be chargetion to the regular postage, both to be accounted for as other postages now

> The Senate concurred in the amendment of the House on Saturday last. The act goes into opeation on the 1st of July next, when the rates of postage will be 5 cents for all letters of more than half an ounce weight, sent not over three hundred miles, and ten cents for any distance

THE PRESIDENTIAL FURNITURE.

Congress has appropriated Twenty Thousand Dollars, in addition to the amount which will be obtained from the sale of the old furniture, to furnish the White House and glace it in a "democratic" fix, for Mr. President Polk. And an ought now to pursue, or what reply I should David Holmes Conrad and Edmund P. Hunter of indication whatever of any movement in additional sum of Eight Thousand Dollars to immake to your kind letter. For, while nothing Berkeley; Col. Vause Fox and Samuel Ker- Texas to promote annexation. The inau- prove the grounds about the Presidential Mangural address of President Jones gave no sion! The President's House should be furnishintimation of any strong feeling upon ed in a manner commensurate with the characthe subject either among the people or as ter of our people, and we are not disposed to be niggardly in our estimates as to the way in which it should be fitted up ; but it dees not seem very democratic in its character, and illy becomes that party to make such appropriations, when but four years ago, they heaped torcents of abuse on the heads of those who voted to appropriate Eight Thousand Dollars towards new furniture for the President's Honse, when Gen. Harrison was about to become its occupant, but which that great and good man refused to have ex-Once admitted within the magic circle of pended, declaring the White House to be too well furnished then for the honje of a Republi-

> Oa the one hand, was Gen Harrison, who ought for his country, repelled British and Indian foes, refused \$8,000 for placing the House in good repair; and here K Polk, who is said to have "dodged" Carolina and Tennessee, for soldiers. Let the People, who pay the Taxes and make the Presideuts, look at the facts. Which is the true specimen of Republican simplicity?

CALIFORNIA .-- The report of the discovery, since Santa Anna's capture, of a treaty beween him and Great Britain for the cession of California to the latter, is declared by the National Intelligencer to be false .-- The story, it appears, has been fabricated as a part of the composed of the counties of Berkeley, Morgan Oregon or of Canada, must remain also machinery designed to work upon the Senate for unnamed. In the prospective view the purpose of carrying the annexation measure -'The whole story,' says the Intelligencer, is not only false, but ridiculous withal. There is neither truth nor the semblance of probability

writes as follows, concerning the rumor that paing that England was negotiating with Mexico for California.

"I feel myself authorized to say, from the direct manner in which the information has reached me, that Mr. Packenham, ing taken, was decided in the negative. the British Minister, pronounces the whole story to be false! And, further, that his the amendment, and but two Locofocos, R. D. been or will be before the freemen of effect objects so dear to every patriot, I such design, so far as his knowledge ex- against it. tends, whether official or otherwise. So

lieving females, whose husbands had abandon- view to the formation of an anti-Duelling Socie- lie, we say, place him in that office, and unlimited one. It is a right to be exerhe tenth section of the Ashburton a long time; while the View on the Delaware years, has been at length pardoned by Gay. Ows- ed them and four for the relief of males, whose is in that city. Addresses were made in further- we in that city. Addresses were made for the relief of males, whose is in that city. Addresses were made for the relief of males, whose is in that city. Addresses were made for the relief of males, whose is in that city. wives had been proven guilty of adultery.

TEXAS ADMITTED.

The Joint Resolutions amended and passes by the Senate-Concurred in by the fresume, will never again be heard of?

Tappan, Walker, Woodbury - 27.

ton, Evans, Fosier, Francis, Huntingdon, Ja. igan, Mangum, Miller, Moorehead, Pearce. Porter, Rives, Simmonds, Upham, White, Wood-

The following is a copy of the resolutions as

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representalives of the United States of America in Congressi ly belonging to the republic of Texas, may ber-i his conscience placed in the hands of a political trust that our fears for the peace of the country may not be realized; that all sent of the existing government, in order that which he had sworn to support, as he believed it,

Sea 2. And be it further resolved, That the fore-Andexation is therefore a law, so far as grateful to his own feelings and those of going consent of Congress is given upon the tol-

> of boundary that may arise with other governments; and the constitution thereof, with the prorepublic of Texas, shall be transmitted to the Congress for its final action, on or before the fi st day of January, one thousand eight hundred and

passage of that bill under present circum- Union, after ceding to the United States all mines, eats, as well as their positive instructions! minerals, rait lakes, and springs, and also all public edifices, fortifications, barracks, ports and harbors, navy and navy yards, docks, magazines, i Henry Bedinger, Esq. of Jefferson, as are the destinies of nations and of men to to said republic of Texas, shall retain all the pub- gressional District. lic funds, debts, taxes and dues of every kind republic; and shall also retain all the vacant and portion of the Valley, this work is of inestimathe importance. It should not be permitted to of two thirds of the Senators will be ne74. The amendments adopted in the House, unappropriated lands lying within its limits, to has been changed to the "City of Norfolk." bilities of said republic of Texas; and the residue the first of July-and fix the rates at five of said lands, after discharging said debts and liabilities, to be disposed of as said State may di-

Third. New States, of convenient size, and have ing sufficient population, may hereafter, by the Sinte for the education of the deaf, dumb and ples which will guide me in the adminisunder the provisions of the federal constitution. And such States as may be formed out of that portion of said territory lying south of 360 30 Missouri compromise line, shall be admitted into Friday last, and organized by calling Dr. the Union, with or without slavery, as the people of each State asking admission may desire. L. C. CORDELL to the Chair, and appoint-In the Senate, on Thursday night, Mr. Walker moved to amend the joint resolution by adding

thereto the following: discretion, deem it most advisable, instead of proceeding to submit the foregoing resolution to the Republic of Texas as an overture on the part 17th, (Court day,) at 12 o'clock, which of the United States for admission, to negotiate was agreed to.

with that Republic: then-Be it resolved, That a State to be formed out of he present Republic of Texas, with suitable extent and boundaries, and with two Representatives in Congress, until the next apportionment of representation, shall be admitted into the Union, by virtue of this act, on an equal footing with the existing States, as soon as the terms and conditions of such admission, and the cession of the maining Texan territory to the United States, shall be agreed upon by the Governments of Texas and the United States. Sec 2. And be it further enacted. That the sun

of one hundred thousand dollars be, and the same John W. Murphy appointed Secretaries. is hereby, appropriated to defray the expenses of missions and negotiations, to agree upon the terms of said admission and cession, either by treaty to be submitted to the Senate, or by articles to be submitted to the two Houses of Congrass, as the President may direct.

This amendment was adopted by a vote of 27 finally passed by the same vote, 27 to 25. The Bill was sent back to the House for its concurrence, and the most noisy and indecorous haste was manifested when the subject came up. They went into and out of committee of the whole in five minutes, and by springing the Previous Question passed the Bill as amended, allow-

ing scarce a moment for reflection. It passed the House on Friday, by a vote of aves 132, The following are the year and nays on the assage in the House of the amendment of the

YEAS-Messrs. Anderson, Arrington, Atkinson, Bayly, Belser, Benton, Bidlack, Edward J. Biack, ames Black, James A. Black, Blackwell, Bowlin. Boyd, Brinkerhoff, Broadhead, Asron V. Brown, Wiliam J. Brown, Burke, Burt, Caldwell, Carpenter, Jeemiah E. Cary, Shepard Cary, Catlin, Reuben Chapman, Augustus A. Chapman, Chappell, Clinton, Colb., Coles, Cross, Gullom, Dana, Daniel, John W. Davis, Dawson, Desn, Dellet, Dillingham, Douglass, Drom-goole, Duncan, Dunlap, Ellis, Farlee, Ficklin, Foster, French, Fuller, Hannibal Hamlin, Hammett, Haral ion, Hays, Henley, Herrick, Holmes, Hoge, Houston, Hubard, Hubhell, Hughes, Hurgerford, James B. Hunt, Charles J. Ingersoll, Jameson, Cave Johnson, Andrew Johnson, Geo. W. Jones, Andrew Kennedy, Preston King, Kirkpatrick, Labranche, Leonard, Lucas, Lumpkin, Lyon, McCauslen, Maclay, McCleiland, McClernaud, McConnell, McDowell, McCleiland, McClernaud, McConnell, McDowell, McConnell, McConnell Kay, Joseph Merris, Isaac E. Morse, Murphy, Norris, Owen, Parmenter, Payne, Emery D. Potter, Pratt Purdy, Rathbun David S. Reid, Reding, Relfe, Rhett litter, Roberts, Robinson, Russell, St. John, Saunders, Thomas H. Sey mour, David L. Sey mour, Simons impson, Slidell John T Smith, Thomas Smith, Reb ert Smith, Steenrod, Stelson, John Stewart, Stiles, lames W. Stone, Alfred P. Stone, Strong, Sykes, Taylor, Thompson, Tibbatts, Tucker, Weller, Wentworth, Wheaton, Benjamin White, Williams, Wood-ward, Joseph A. Wright, Yancey, and Yost -132. NAYS-Messrs. Abbot, Adams, Ashe, Baker, Bar inger, Barnard, Brengle, Milton Brown, Jeremish Brown, Buffington, Carroll, Causin, Chilton, Clinch, Clingman, Collamer, Cranston, Darragh, Garrett Davis, Richard D. Davis, Deberry, Diekey, Fish, Florence, Foot Giddings Goggin, Willis Green, Grinnell Grider, Hale, Edward S. Hamlin, Hardin, Harper Hudson, Washington Hunt, Irvin, Jenks, Perley B. Johnson, John P. Kennedy, Daniel P. King, Mellvane, Marsh, Edward Joy Morris, Freeman H. Morse Moseley, Newton, Paterson, Peyton, Phænix. Pollock, Elisha R. Potter, Preston, Ramsey, Rayner, Charies M. Reed, Rockwell, Rodney, Rogers, Sample, Schenck, Senter, Severance, Albert Smith, Caleb The correspondent of the Newark Advertiser John White, Winthrop, and William Wright. -76.

Mr. McConnell moved to reconsider the vote: and on this demanded the previous question. The demand for the previous question was se-

SLAVERY IN KENTUCKY .- Cassins M. much for that story; and now let us see Clay, has come out in a strong letter in favor of Kenneth Rayner positively declines being a a view of the advantages as well as the abstract

ance of the object.

RIGHT OF INSTRUCTION.

This favorite doctrine of the democracy, we House-The Bill Signed by the Press rever again be enforced or brought into requisition to force Senators to give votes antipodal to what they themselves are in favor of. We prethe House of Representatives, were passed by sume, after the late disregard of their Senators the Senste on Thursday night, with an amand? Allen and Tappan, by positive instructions, ment offered by Mr. Walker, by a vote of 27 to backed by Fourteen thousand majority, against the Annexation of Teras, the Locofocos will be Yeas -Messrs. Allen, Ashley, Atchison, Ashley, as still as church mice, on this heretofore favorite therton, Bagby, Benton, Breese, Buchanan, Cold hobby whonever it seemed likely to enure to quitt, Dickinson, Dix, Fairfield, Hannegan, Haye their own political benefit. In the palmy days wood, Henderson, Huger, Johnson, Lewis, Mc of Gen Jackson's popularity, when all the world Duffie, Merrick, Niles, Semple, Sturgeon, Seviers were ready to "do him reverence," and to bow Nays -Messrs. Archer, Barrow, Baies, Bayes to his mandates, a refractory Seastor, who preard, Berrien, Choate, Clayton, Crittenden, Days sumed to stem the wave of popular sentiment, was held to be little less than a traiter to his country. Independence of thought was banished from the halls of legislation, so far as it was in the power of the dominant party to effect that end, and no small share of moral firmness was

requisite to withstand their clamors. At that time it was declared worse than treassembled, That Congress doth consent that the son to go contrary to instruction, and a representerritory properly included within, and rightful- fative was shorn of all his independence, and the same may be admitted as one of the States and was considered as a mere agent or factor with specific directions to guide him.

lowing conditions, and with the following guar-gand Tappan have been served from the same dish they served up to others-but how did they adjustment by this government of all questions regard it? Just as might have been expected dear people, and a desire to carry out their per evidence of its adoption by the people of said wishes. Mr. Allen is a locofoco of the first wator-a thorough people's man, whose stentorism President of the United States, to be laid before lungs are never heard but in strains suited to the taste of "Buncombe" -- and yet, Mr. Allen voted for annexation, disregarding the most cherish. Second Said State, when admitted into the ed sentiments of a large majority of his constitu-

We are authorized to announce srms, armaments, and all other property and a candidate to represent the Tenth Con- guard this heaven-favored land against the

NORFOLK CITY .- By an act of the Legis- With a firm reliance upon the wisdom of lature of Virginia, the "Borough of Norfolk" Omnipotence to sustain and direct me in

The Girard College, it is said, will be completed be one first of January, 1848!

LAUDABLE PROJECT .-- A Deaf and "to the best of my ability, to preserve, ny of the voters will make it a test question at House. It is left to the President to de- whether they be conveyed under or over three ties to become a charge upon the government of Dumb Asylum is to be opened at Raleigh, N. C., protect, and defend the constitution of the about the 1st of May next. \$5000 a year has United States." been appropriated by the Legislature of that

> WHIG MEETING. A number of the Whigs of the Charles-

og G. W. RANSON Secretary. Wm. C. Worthington, Esq. stated the And be it further resolved, That if the President sobject of the meeting, and in consequence of the United States shall, in his judgment and of the meeting not being a full one. moved that it adjourn to meet on Monday the

And the meeting adjourned. L. C. CORDELL, Chin. G. W. RANSON, Sec'y.

WHIG MEETING. A public meeting of the Whigs of nouse in and day of February, 1845.

ed to the Chair, and John W. Boyd and the Federal and State authorities, which On motion, the meeting adjourned to harmony of our system, and even threatthe United States Hotel. Resolved, That a Committee of five be apincinted to report to this meeting a proper dele-

gation to meet the delegations from Hampshire nd Morgan, in convention, to nominate a Whig scandidate to represent this District in the Sen-0.25; and the joint resolution, so amended, was "ste of Virginia, and that this meeting do recom- States." Each State is a complete sovemend said convention be holden at Bath, on the reignty within the sphere of its reserved 4th day of March next P. C. Pendleton, George W. Robinson,

fas. E. Stewart, Jacob Vinsonheller and John Jamison, were accordingly appointninated the following Delegates, who were uly chosen:

Geo. W. Robinson, John W. Murphy, Stephen R. Snodgrass, James L. Camp- the limits of powers reserved to them .ell, David H. Conrad, George Chrisman, One of the most distinguished of my preeter H. Cookus, Allen C. Hammond, ames E. Stewart and Wm. L. Boak. On motion of D H. Conrad, E.q. Resolved. That the Whigs of Berkeley county

e requested to meet at the Club house, on Mon . day the 10th March, (Court day.) at 2 o'clock. decide upon the Candidates for the House of lican tendencies;" and to the "preserva-Belegates for this county, and such other mat tion of the general government in its ers as may be brought before the meeting for whole constitutional vigor, as the sheetthe action of the Whig party of this county. Resolved, That these proceedings be published the Martinsburg Gazette, and that the Virania Free Press, Winchester Republican, and omney Intelligencer be requested to copy the Secretaries to the Editor of the Romney

JAS. L. CAMPBELL, Cha. JOHN W. MURPHY, & Secretaries.

Gentlemen :- We, Whig Voters of Jef-

rson County, speaking our own will.

For the Free Press.

ugh not perhaps that yet to be express be observed with pleasure among the Heral names suggested in your Press of He is qualified to bear a full part in ment of our country, which have been discussions that will no doubt arise the off-pring of freedom, and not of nower. xt session on questions of prominent colicern to the State; at any rate, we are of well regulated self-government among willing to entrust to him our interests in men, ever devised by human minds, has these questions. Mr. Thompson's name been tested by its successful operation for been several times offered by his more than half a century; and, if friends to the consideration of our party, served from the usurpations of the federal but he has always forced its withdrawai government on the one hand, and the eximple ference to the claims of older men, but this time his name was among the ed to them on the other, will, I fervently conded; the main question was ordered; and be- first suggested, and those friends are de. hope and believe, endure for ages to come, termined to urge it as entitled to as and dispense the blessings of civil and re-But one Whig, Mr Dellet, of Ala., voted for weighty consideration as any that have ligious liberty to distant generations. To ever true to his professed political creed, tude. It will be my desire to guard and no one will deny that he has rendered by his party and his party's cause essential good, by his assidnous and never which consists in substituting the mere the abolition of slavery in Rentices.

We learn with much regret that the Hon.

dressed to the people of Kentucky, and presents to be done—and all without any expection of the advantages as well as the abstract to be done—and all without any expectation of the government, for powers to be done—and all without any expectation of the government, for powers which have been withheld from the federal contents of the government. sential good, by his assiduous and never discretion and caprice of the executive, flindhing service, when there was work candidate for re-election as a Representative in right of emancipation. He proposes a State Congress from the State of North Carolina.

DIVORCES.—Six divorce bills passed the Le-gislature at its recent session—fee of them re. held in Washington, agreeably to a call, with a bisstalents and eloquence before the public line advantages as well as the advanta his slewerdship.

BY EXPRESS! Of President Polk. Delivered 4th March, 1845.

FELLOW CITIZENS: Without solicits. tion on my part, I have been chosen by the free and voluntary suffrages of my most responsible office on earth. I at deeply impressed with gratitude for the confidence reposed in me. Honored with this distinguished consideration at an enlier period of life than any of my prede cessors, I car not disguise the diffideac with which I am about to enter on the discharge of my official duties.

If the more aged and experienced men who have filled the office of President of the United States, even in the infancy of the republic, distrusted their shifty to discharge the duties of that exalted the tion, what ought not to be the apprehen sions of one so much younger and len endowed, pow that our domain extends from ocean to ocean, that our people have so greatly increased in numbers, and a a time when so great diversity of opinion prevails in regard to the principles and policy which should characterize the administration of our government? Well may the boldest fear, and the wisest trem. ble, when incurring responsibilities on which may depend our country's pears and prosperity, and, in some degree, the hopes and happiness of the whole hamas family.

In assuming responsibilities so vast. I fervently invoke the aid of that Almighty Ruler of the universe, in whose hands mischiels which, without His guidance. might arise from an unwise public policy. the path of duty which I am appointed to pursue, I stand in the presence of this assembled multitude of my countrymen. to take upon myself the solemn obligation.

A concise enumeration of the princitrative policy of the government, is no only in accordance with the examples set me by all my predecessors, but is eminently befitting the occasion.

The constitution itself, plainly written as it is, the safeguard of our federative compact, the offspring of concession and compromise, binding together in the bonds of peace and union this great and increasing family of free and independent States. will be the chart by which I shall be di-

It will be my first care to administer the government in the true spirit of that instrument, and to assume no powers not expressly granted or clearly implied in its terms. The government of the United States is one of delegated and limited powers; and it is by a strict adherence to the clearly granted powers, and by abstaining Berkeley County, assembled at the Court- from the exercise of doubtful or unauthoprominsburg, on Saturday the rized implied powers, that we have the only sure guaranty against the recurrence JAMES LYLE CAMPBELL, Esq. was called of those unfortunate collisions between have occasionally so much disturbed the

ened the perpetuity of our glorious Union. "To the States respectively, or to the people," have been reserved "the powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the powers. The government of the Union, acting within the sphere of its delegated authority, is also a complete sovereignty. While the general government should abstain from the exercise of authority not clearly delegated to it, the States should be equally careful that, in the maintenance of their rights, they do not overstep decessors attached deserved importance to "the support of the State governments in all their rights, as the most competent administration for our domestic concerns, and the surest bulwark against anti-repubanchor of our peace at home, and safety.

abroad. To the government of the United States has been intrusted the exclusive management of our foreign affairs. Beyond that, it wields a few general enumerated powers. It does not force reform on the States. It leaves individuals, over whom it casts its protecting influence, entirely free to improve their own condition by the legitimate exercise of all their mental and physical powers. It is a common protector of each and all the States; of every by Delegates in caucus assembled. man who lives upon our soil, whether of native or foreign birth; of every religious sect, in their worship of the Almighty acage dates, that of our worthy citizen, cording to the dictates of their own con-HILLIAM B. THOMPSON E.q. We have science; of every shade of opinion, and right to press his claims as our choice, the most free inquiry ; of every art, trade, we do it on good grounds. He is in and occupation, consistent with the laws respects fitted to represent us in our of the States. And we rejoice in the gengislature, ably, faithfully, and efficient. eral happiness; prosperity, and advence-

> This most admirable and wisest system BULLSKIN. | and in conformity to it. One great ob

ject of the constitution was to restrain ma-

by minorities and majorities, the execu- patible with the public interests. tive has been wisely invested with a quaserved and protected.

tively and individually, to seek their own few years may be speedily paid off. happiness in their own way; and the consequences have been most auspicious .to twenty-eight : two of these have taken their position as members of the confederacy within the last week. Our population has increased from three to twenty milour shores to participate in its blessings. Reneath its benign sway, peace and prosand miseries of war, our trade and interof ambilion, usurpation, or conquest, is de-barrassment, to pay of all just demands, and to voting itself to man's true interests, in developing his faculties and powers, and the plish that object. capacity of nature to minister to his en-

tects himself and his fellow-man. He would stop the progress of free governanimates the hearts of happy millions, and invites all the nations of the earth to imitate our example. If he say that ertion, and will be ready to adopt the patriotic sentiment, "Our federal Union-

has existed, and continues to exist, among the great mass of our people, a devotion to the Union of the States, which will abiald and protect it against the more mises of the constitution must not only be preserved, but sectional jealousies and members of the same political family, was unwisely ceded away to a foreign power—is now independent, and possesses an undoubted right and should be avoided. If the compromises of the constitution be preserved,-if sectional jealousies and heart-burnings be discountenanced, -if our laws be just, and

oppose the creation of those institutions and systems which, in their nature, tend to pervert it from its legitimate purposes, and make it the instrument of sections, classes, and individuals. We need no national banks, or other extraneous institutions millions. The world has nothing to lear from the world has nothing to lear from the world has nothing to lear from the millions. The world has nothing to lear from the millions. The world has nothing to lear from the millions. The world has nothing to lear from the millions. The world has nothing to lear from the millions while the chief magistrate and the popular branch of Congress are elected for short terms by the suffrages to the suffrages of the Whige of the Harpers-Ferry Precinct will be held at Carrell's distribution of those millions. The world has nothing to lear from the millions which, in their own persons, of those millions who must, in their own persons, of those millions who must, in their own persons, of those millions who must, in their own persons, bear all the burdens and miscrics of war, our government. While the chief magistrate and the popular branch of Congress are elected for short terms by the suffrages to the suffrages of the whige of the Harpers-Ferry Precinct will be held at Carrell's distribution of the whige of the whige of the world has nothing to lear from the chief magistrate and the popular branch of Congress are elected for short terms by the suffrages to represent the precinct will be held at Carrell's distribution of the whige of the whige of the world has nothing to lear from the chief magistrate and the popular branch of Congress are elected for short terms by the suffrages to represent the precinct will be held at Carrell's distribution of the whige of the whige of the world has nothing to lear from the chief magistrate and the popular branch of Congress are elected for short terms by the suffrages to represent the precinct will be held at Carrell's distribution the chief magistrate and the popular branch of Congress are ele tional banks, or other extraneous institutions, planted around the government to
control or strengthen it in opposition to the
will of its authors. Experience has
taught us how unnecessary they are as auxiliaries of the public authorities, how imposition for mischief.

ernment cannot be otherwise than incific. Foreigp powers should, therefore, look on the amexation of Texas to the United States, not as the conquest of a nation seeking to extend her dominions
by arms and violence, but as the peticeful acquisition of a territory once her own, by adding another
iliaries of the public authorities, how impostent for good, a how powerful for mischief.

ernment cannot be otherwise than incific. Foreigp powers should, therefore, look on the amexation of Texas to the United States, not as the conquest of a nation seeking to extend her dominions
by arms and violence, but as the peticeful acquisition of a territory once her own, by adding another
member to our confederation with the consent of
that member—thereby disminishing the chances
that member to our confederation with the consent of
that member—thereby disminishing the chances

Harpers-Ferry, March 6, 1845.

Harpers-Ferry, March 6, 1845.

Ours was intended to be a plain and jorities from oppressing minorities, or en- frugal government; & I shall regard it to be croaching upon their just rights. Minor- my duty to recommend to Congress, and, ities have a right to appeal to the constitute as far as the executive is concerned, to entution as a shield against such oppression. force by all means within my power, the That the blessings of liberty which our strictest economy in the expenditure constitution secures may be enjoyed alike of the public money, which may be com-

A national debt has become almost an lified veto upon the acts of the legislature. institution of European monarchies. It is It is a negative power, and is conserva- viewed, in some of them, as an essential tive in its character. It arrests for the prop to existing governments. Melanchotime hasty, inconsiderate, or unconstitu- ly is the condition of that people whose tional legislation; invites reconsideration, government can be sustained only by a and transfers questions at issue between system which periodically transfers large the legislative and executive departments amounts from the labor of the many to the to the tribunal of the people. Like all coffers of the few. Such a system is inother powers, it is subject to be abused.— compatible with the ends for which our re-When judiciously and properly exercis- publican government was instituted. Uned, the constitution itself may be saved der a wise policy, the debts contracted in from infraction, and the rights of all pre- our revolution, and during the war of 1812. have been happily extinguished .-The inestimable value of our federal U- By a judicious application of the revenues, nion is felt and acknowledged by all .- not required for other necessary purposes, By this system of united and confederated it is not doubted that the debt, which has States, our people are permitted, collec- grown out of the circumstances of the last

I congratulate my fellow-citizens on the entire restoration of the credit of the general gov-Since the Union was formed, the number ernment of the Union, and that of many of the of the States has increased from thirteen States. Happy would it be for the indebted States if they were freed from their liabilities, many of which were incautiously contracted. Although the government of the Union is neither in a legal nor a moral sense bound for the debts of the States, and it would be a violation lions. New communities and states are of our compact of Union to assume them, yet seeking protection under its ægis, and mul. we cannot but feel a deep interest in seeing all titudes from the Old World are flocking to the States meet their public liabilities, and pay off their just debts, at the earliest practicable period. That they will do so, as soon as it can be done without imposing too heavy burdens on perity prevail. Freed from the burdens their citizens, there is no reason to doubt. The sound, moral, and honorable feeling of the peocourse have extended throughout the ple of the indebted States, cannot be questionworld. Mind, no longer tasked in devis. ed; and we are happy to perceive a settled dising means to accomplish or resist schemes position on their part, as their ability returns,

One of the difficulties which we have had to joyments. Genius is free to announce encounter in the practical administration of the its inventions and discoveries; and the government, consists in the adjustment of our hand is free to accomplish whatever the revenue laws, and the levy of the taxes neceshead conceives, not incompatible with the sary for the support of government. In the generights of a fellow being. All distinctions of birth or of rank have been abolished.— All citizens, whether native or adopted, are acquiesce. Nor does there seem to be any placed upon terms of precise equality. All material difference of opinion as to the absence are entitled to equal rights and equal protection. No union exists between church | country, or one class of citizens, or one occu-

and state; and perfect freedom of opinion is guarantiad to all sects and creeds.

There are some of the blessings security, of the class of citizens, or one occurately, or one class of citizens, or one occurately, or one class of citizens, or one occurately of the mere profit of another. "Justice and sound policy forbid the federal government to foster one branch of industry to the detri-These are some of the blessings secur- ment of another, or to cherish the interests of ed to our happy land by our federal one portion to the injury of another portion of Union. To perpetuate them, it is our sa our common country." I have heretofore decred duty to preserve it. Who shall as | clared to my fellow-citizens that, in my "judgsign limits to the achievements of free ment, it is the duty of the government to exminds and free hands, under the protec. tend, as far as it, may be practicable to do so, tion of this glorious Union? No treason to mankind since the organization of society, would be equal in atrocity to that agriculture, manufactures, the mechanic arts, of him who would lift his hand to destroy commerce, and navigation." I have also deit. He would overthrow the noblest clared my opinion to be "in favor of a tariff for structure of human wisdom, which pro. revenue," and that, "in adjusting the details of such a tariff, I have sanctioned such moderate discriminating duties as would produce the amount of revenue needed, and, at the same ment, and involve his country either in time, afford reasonable incidental protection to anarchy or despotism. He would extin- our home industry;" and that I was "opposed guish the fire of liberty which warms and to a tariff for protection merely, and not for

revenue.' The power "to lay and collect taxes, duties,imposts, and excises," was an indispensible one to ror and wrong are committed in the ad without it, would possess no means of providing the ministration of the government, let him for its own support. In executing this power by remember that nothing human cen be perlevying a tariff of duties for the support of govlevying a tariff vernment revealed by Heaven, or devised ject, and protection the incident. To reverse this which they have selected for their homes. by man, has reason been allowed so free principle, and make protection the ebject, and reve- increasing facilities of intercourse will easily bring and broad a scope to combat error. Has nue the incident, would be to inflict manifest in- the States, of which the formation in that part of the sword of despots proved to be a safer justice upon all other than the protected interest. our territory cannot be long delayed, within the or surer instrument of reform in govern. In levying duties for revenue, it is doubtless proment, than enlightened reason? Does per to make such discriminations within the reverence of our lederative Union. In the mean time, nue principle, as will afford incidental protection stipulations should be sacredly respected. he expect to find among the ruins of this to our home interests. Within the revenue lim-Union a happier abode for our swarming it, there is a discretion to discriminate; beyond will be my aim to observe a careful respect for the millions than they now have under it? Ev- that limit, the rightful exercise of the power is not rights of other nations, while our own will be the ery lover of his country must shudder at the thought of the possibility of its dissolurevenue range, it is believed will be ample. In with foreign countries. All alliances having a defendants, pronounced on the 2d day of Nomaking discriminations, all our some interests tendency to jeopard the welfare and honor of our vember, 1844, the subscriber, thereby appointshould, as far as practicable, be equally protected. | country, or sacrifice any one of the national inter- | ed special commissioner for the purpose, will it must be preserved." To preserve it. The largest portion of our people are agriculturests, will be studiously avoided; and yet no opporthe compromise which alone enabled our ists. Others are employed in manufactures, tunity will be lost to cultivate a favorable underfathers to form a common constitution for commerce, navigation, and the methanic arts. | standing with foreign governments, by which our

the government and protection of so ma- They are all engaged in their respective pursuits, navigation and commerce may be extended, and ny States and distinct communities, of and their joint labors constitute the national or the ample products of our fertile soil, as well as such diversified habits, interests, and do- home industry. To tax one branch of this home the manufactures of our skillful artisans, find a Of the said John Briscoe, dec'd, cilled Pienmestic institutions, must be sacredly and religiously observed. Any attempt to religiously observed. Any attempt to disturb or destroy these compromises, be- riched by impoverishing the others. All are cuted," a strict performance of duty will be exact- song, under a decree in said suit. ing terms of the compact of Union, can equally entitled to the fostering care and protected from all public officers. From those officers lead to none other than the most ruinous tion of the government. In exercising a sound especially, who are charged with the collection and disastrous consequences.

It is a source of deep regret that, in some sections of our country, misguided to not the government. In exercising a sound discretion in levying discriminating duties within the limit prescribed, care should be taken that it be done in a manner not to benefit the wealthy culpable failure or delay on their part to account few at the expense of the toiling mellions. few, at the expense of the toiling millions, by tax- for the moneys intrusted to them, at the times and persons have occasionally indulged in lew, at the expense of the luxuries of life, or articles of supe- in the manner required by law, will in every inschemes and agitations, whose object is rior quality and high price, which can only be stance, terminate the official connexion of such defaulting officer with the government.

existing in other sections -- institutions saries of life, or articles of coarse quality and low Although, in our country, the chief magistrate which existed at the adoption of the con- price, which the poor and great mass of our peo- must almost of necessity be chosen by a party, and stitution, and were recognised and prostitution, and were recognised and prostitution, and were recognised and proshould, as far as practicable, be distributed justly in his official action, he should not be the President should, as far as practicable, be distributed justly in his official action, he should not be the President should, as far as practicable, be distributed justly in his official action, he should not be the President should, as far as practicable, be distributed justly in his official action, he should not be the President should, as far as practicable, be distributed justly in his official action, he should not be the President should, as far as practicable, be distributed justly in his official action, he should not be the President should, as far as practicable, be distributed justly in his official action, he should not be the President should, as far as practicable, be distributed justly in his official action, he should not be the President should, as far as practicable, be distributed justly in his official action, he should not be the President sh tected by it. All must see that if it should, as far as practicable, be distributed justy of a part only, but of the whole people of the Unisher possible for them to be successful These general views, long entertaired on this subted States. While he executes the laws with an contains about 800 ACRES in attaining their object, the dissoluject, I have deemed it proper to reiterate. It is a
tion of the Union, and the consequent
subject upon which conflicting interests of secbility, and faithfully carries out in the executive desubject upon which conflicting interests of secdestruction of our happy form of government, must speedily follow.

I am happy to believe that at every pe
tions and occupations are supposed to exist, and a
spirit of mutual concession and compromise in adjusting its details should be cherished by every

tions and occupations are supposed to exist, and a
spirit of mutual concession and compromise in adjusting its details should be cherished by every

to suppose the control of the government the principles and poltion than any of
well situated,
tion than any of
well situated,
tion than any of
well situated,
the control of the government the principles and policy of those who have chosen him, he should not
be unmindful that our fellow-citizens who have riod of our existence as a nation, there part of our wide-spread country as the only means differed with him in opinion are entitled to the full

will shield and protect it against the mor-al treason of any who would seriously ment, whether in peace or in war; if they are so in conducting our public affairs, I enter upon the contemplate its destruction. To secure a levied as to distribute the burden; as equally as discharge of the high duties which have been ascontemptate its destruction. To secure a continuance of that devotion, the comprosite among them.

Signed me by the people, again humbly supplication and the comprosite to the constitution must not only the constituti sire to come into our Union, to for a a part of our protected our beloved country from its infancy to situated on the main road. be preserved, but sectional jealousies and confederacy and enjoy with us the blessings of the present hour, to continue His gracious bene-heart-burnings must be discountenanced; liberty, secured and guarantied by our constituand all should remember that they are tion. Texas was once a part of our country- prosperous and happy people.

the attachment of our people to the Union, our laws should be just. Any policy which shall tend to favor monopo-lies, or the peculiar interests of sections United States, the assent of this government has or the peculiar interests of sections of the prejudice been given to the reunion; and it only remains for the prejudice been given to the reunion; and it only remains for the Presbyterian Church. Harpers-Ferry, on the two countries to agree upon the terms, to connext Sabbath evening. 9th instant. Service to I regard the question of annexation as belonging commence at 7 o'clock.

exclusively to the United States and Texas. They are independent powers, competent to contract; and foreign nations have no right to interfere with the government be practically administer- them, or to take exceptions to their reunion. Fored strictly within the limits of power prescribed to it,—we may discard all apprebasions for the safety of the Union.

With these views of the nature, character, and objects of the government, and the value of the Union, I shall steadily oppose the creation of those institutions. The world has nothing to fear from while the

of war, and opening to them new and ever-increas-ing markets for their products.

To Texas the re-union is important, because the strong protecting arm of our government would be d overher, and the vast resources of her fertile soil and genial climate would be speedily developed; while the safety of New Orleans and of our Saintday and to day at \$4.25, which is now the busikets.

NeDOWELL & GABLE. whole southwestern frontier against hostile ag- ruling price The last settlements for receipts gression, as well as the interests of the whole by cars were at \$4.124. Union, would be promoted by it. In the earlier stages of our national existence,

the opinion prevailed with some, that our system fully over an extended territory, and serious objections have, at different times, been made to the enlargement of our boundaries. These objections were earnestly urged when we acquired Louisiana. Experience has shown that they were not well founded. The title of numerous Indian tribes to vast tracts of country has been extinguished. New States have been admitted into the Union. New territories have been created, and our jurisdiction and laws extended overthem. As our population has expanded, the Union has been cemented and strengthened. As our boundaries have been enlarged, and our agricultural population has been stread over a large surface, our federa-tive system has acquired additional strength and security. It may well be doubted whether it would WM. D. RIELY to Miss ALCINDA CAMERON, daughnot be in greater danger of overthrow, if our present population were confined to the comparitively narrow limits of the original thirteen States, than it is, now that they are sparsely settled over a more expanded territory. It is confidently believed that our system may be safely extended to the utmost

bounds of our territorial limits; and that, as it shall be extended, the bonds of our Union, so far from being weakened, will become stronger. None can fail to see the danger to our safety and future peace, if Texas remains an independent State, or becomes an ally or dependency of some foreign nation more powerful than herself .-Is there one among our citizens who would not prefer perpetual peace with Texas, to occasional wars, which so often occur between bordering independent nations? Is there one who would not prefer free intercourse with her, to high duties on all our products and manufactures which enter her ports or cross her frontiers? Is there one who would not prefer an unrestricted communication with her citizens, to the frontier obstructions which must occur if she remains out of the Union? Whatever is good or evil in the local institutions of Texas, will remain her own, whether annexed to the United States or not. None of the present States will be responsible for them, any more than they are for the local institutions of each other .-

They have confederated together for certain specified objects. Upon the same principle that they would refuse to form a perpetual union with Texas because of her local institutions, our forefathers would have been prevented from forming our present Union. Perceiving no valid objection to the measure, and many reasons for its adoption, vitally affecting the peace, the safety, and the prosperiy of both countries, I shall, on the broad principle which formed the basis and produced the adoption of our constitution, and not in any narrow spirit of sectional policy, endeavor, by all constiutional, honorable, and appropriate means, to consummate the expressed will of the people and government of the United States, by the re-annexation of Texas to our Union at the earliest practicable

Nor will it become in a less degree my duty to year of her age. assert and maintain, by all constitutional means, the right of the United States to that portion of our territory which hes beyond the Rocky mountains. Our title to the country of the Oregon is "clear and unquestionable," and already are our people preparing to perfect that title by occupying it with their wives and children. But eighty years ago, our population was confined on the West by the ridge of the Alleghanies. Within that periodwithin the lifetime, I might say, of some of my hearers-our people, increasing to many millions, have filled the eastern valley of the Mississippi adventurously ascended the Missouri to its head springs; and are already engaged in establishing the blessings of self-government in valleys, o which the rivers flow to the Pacific. The world beholds the peaceful triumphs of the industry of sphere of our federative Union. In the mean time,

In the management of our foreign relations, i

RELIGIOUS NOTICE.

By Divine permission, there will be preaching at Kabletown, on the Third Sabbath in March, instant, at 11 o'clock, by the Rev. JOSEPH MASSET, and at early candle light of the same day, by the Rev. John E. Masser.
March 6, 1845.

WEIG MEETING.

THE MARKETS.

PLOUR -Sales of about 700 bbis. Howard

GRAIN .- A small parcel of prime Md. red, affoat, was sold at 90 cents Sales of Md. white Corn at 37a374 cents, and of confederated States could not operate success- of veilow at 40a41 cents. No Rye in market .-

Sales of Oats at 24225 centt. PROVISIONS .- Bacon sells freely at the following prices for strictly prime parcels viz -Hams 8a82 cents; Sides 6 cents; Showlders 54 cents and assorted 6 cents. Parcels not strictly prime are selling rather lower according to quali-

WHISKEY .- Sales of hhds. are making at 22

MARRIED.

cts and of bbls. at 23 cents

On Wednesday evening, by the Rev. W. B. Dutton, Mr. WILLIAM H. MOORS to Miss LASIN JANE HARRIS, deughter of George L. Harris-all of this county.

On Tuesday last, by the Rev. Mr. ter of Mr. Charles C. Cameron, of Harpers-Ferry.

DIED.

On Wednesday night week after, only a few days illness, James Leitze, aged about 20 years. He was a worthy and estimable young man, and his sudden and unexpected demise has called forth universal regret among his list of acquaintances. On Monday last, after a severe illness of seveal weeks, John Strider, E-q of this County, one of our most worthy and enterprising citi-

"Athis residence in South Bolivar, pear Harpers-Petry, on the 3d ult., after an illness of sixteen days, Mr. David Adams, in the 62d year of his age, leaving a wife and several children to moura his loss.

Near Circleville, Ohio, on the 23d ult., WM. L. HALL, formerly of this county. On Sunday morning, February 23d, ARMSTED Mason Morris, in the 23d year of his age. On Wednesday the 19th ult , of searlet fever, Axx ELIZABETH, daughter of Mr. John and Mary Haines, of Shepherdstown, aged 25 mouths.

At the residence of her brother in this county, on Sunday, the 2d ult., Mrs. SARAH DORSEY, in the 54th year of her age.

On the 22.1 ult., Mrs. SILVER, consort of Francis Silver, of Frederick county, formerly of Berkeley. On Thursday evening 20th ult., in the 79th year of his age, and 58th of his Ministry, the Rev. NA-THANIEL L. MILLS, a Minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and Member of the Baltimore Annual Conference.—Frederick Herald. At his residence near Brucetown, Frederick en.,

wednesday the 29th of January, Mr. Joseph CALDWELL, in the 89th year of his age.

Mr. C. was a soldier in the Revolutionary war, under Gen. Gates.

In Upperville, Vn., on the 15th ult., Capt. ELIAS EDMONDS, in the 64th year of his age. On the 31st of January last, at her residence in Winchester, Mrs. Many G. Chenny, in the 52d

On Thursday week, after protracted sufferings, which she bore with the christian's meek submis-sion, Mrs. CATHARINE KERMS, wife of Mr. Jacob Kerns of Berkeley County. In Martinsburg, on Friday, 21st ult., Mrs. Re-

WILDEY LODGE.

64 vezrs and 8 months.

NO 11, I. O. O. F., Dissign celebrating the Twenty nith Anniversary of Odd Fellowship, as intro-ESIGN celebrating the Twenty fifth An- 3 do Sofas. duced into the United States, by a Procession, &c. on the First Saturday in May next (3rd.) An Address will be delivered on the occasion ov a distinguished Brother of the Order. The Brethern of all Sister Lodges who may be in standing, are respectfully invited to be About 200 yards of Carpeting, some near-

present and participate in the services of the day. J. HARRISON KELLY, JOHN W. ROWAN. JOHN W. GALLAHER. GERVIS S. GARDNER, JAMES B. SMALL, JOSEPH C. RAWLINS, JOHN DONAVIN. Committee, &c.

PUBLIC RENTING. URSUANT to a Decree of the Circuit Superior Court of Law and Chancery for Jet son county, in a suit therein pending, in offer for rent, to the highest bidder, on the 29th of March, 1845, at 12 o'clock, M, on the premises, for two years, from the 1st day of April

Charlestown, March 6, 1845.

The Real Estate

MONT, except so much thereof as has been assigned as dower to his widow, and except so much thereof as has been sold to James Wy-Bodds with approved security will be required, payable annually on the first day of April. EDW'D E. COOKE, Com'r.

FARM FOR SALE.

The Best in Jefferson County, Virginia THE subscriber offers his old residence at private sale. It is situated 22 miles South of Shepherdstown, 22 miles from Duf-

Prime Linestone Land, a better state of cultivawell watered, having two or three never-failing

The improvements consist in part, of a com-Dwelling House, Brick Smoke-house, Stone Dairy, a Switzer Barn. 84 fest long, with good stables underneath, sufficient for 26 horses Blacksmith Shop, belonging to the farm, and

There is on the farm, a fine young and thrifty Orchard of the choicest Fruit; some of the rees of which are just beginning to bear, and have been selected with great care. Any person desiring further information as to his farm, terms, &c. can address the subscriber at Shepherdstown, Jefferson county, Va., or call on my son, R. A. Lucas, on the premises.

EDWARD LUCAS, Sr. March 6, 1845-3t For Hire, ROM the present time until Christmas, a

Enquire at Carter's Hotel.

March 6, 1845-3t G. W. HAMMOND. New Style Goods. A FEW pieces of very rich Cashmere de Laine, and Prints, for sale by

of the very latest spring styles, just received and for sale by

Crane & Sadler.

Crane & Sadler.

Crane & Sadler.

R. T. BROWN, Clerk. OLOVERSEED.—30 bushels Cloverseed, T C Sigefoss March 6

Waren c.

Wallour. Family and Superfine Pieur,

To Signfore. March 6

Stoughton's Bitters. BBL Stougton's Bitters on hand, for sale by ADAM YOUNG, jr. Agt. Harpers-Ferry, Feb. 27, 1845.

bean Carpeting.

ing, Floor Oil Cloths, den, which we have just Battimore, 264 Market street March 6, 1845.

NOTICE. A LL persons who have not come forward and settled their accounts with me, are cotified that I will, without respect to persons, transfer their accounts by the first of April. C. W. AISQUITH.

March 6. 1845-1f. Wool, Wool.

WEBB & MANKELL Shepherdstown March 6. 1845 .- if MOULDBOARDS - McCormick and Davis's patterns. For sale hy
March 6 T C Signfcose

PUBLIC SALE.

NTENDING to remove to Harpers-Ferry. 356 do plan and ruled Cap Paper; where I will have no use for them, I will 60 gross fine Bonnet Boards; In Hancock, Md., on Tuesday the 20th ult., by the Rev John O. Proctor, Mr. David H. Ellis, to the Rev John O. Proctor, Mr. David H. Ellis, to the 17th instant, (being Court day.)

Miss Susus E. Snall, all of Berkely county.

The good riding and spork Horses. One good and substantial Barouche. One 2 horse Wagon with harness com-

> piete, One Cart and Gears. and security. JOS. F. ABELL.

March 6, 1845. PUBLIC SALE.

Ware's shop, and adjoining the farm of Thomas Hite, the following property, viz : Horses, Cows and Hogs, Fifteen hundred pounds of Bacon, A quantity of Lard, A quantity of Corn,

Farming Implements of every kind, not necessary to enumerate. Also, . HOUSEHOLD & KITCHEN

BARRILARE. Consisting of a variety of articles. TERMS .- A credit of 9 months will be giv- A number of Bedsteads, n on all sums of \$5 and upwards, by the pur- A large number of Chairs, chaser giving bond with approved securityfor all sums under that amount, the cash will Four Rock ag Chairs, be required. No property to be removed un- Sidebourds: Tables, tit the terms of sale are complied with. JOHN G. MORRISS,

Look out for Bargains.

PUBLIC SALE OF HOUSEHOLD AND KITCHEN FURNITURE.

BEING compelled to change my business, I will sell, on MONDAY the 24th of March. All my Furniture,

BECCA GARDNER, wife of Capt. Peter Gardner, aged tel. consisting in part of 40 Feather Beds, Bedsteads & Bedding, A large number of Hair, Husk and Straw Mattrasses,

2 Mahogany Sideboards. Mahogany and other Tables and Wash-

stands, Wardrobe, 4 Settees. About 2 doz Cane-seat Chairs. 100 Windsor Chairs,

ly new,

Two 8 day Clocks, Secretary, Bureaus, Looking Glasses, Dining Tables, Knives and Forks, Pitchers, Castors, Tumblers, and every thing in use about a large Hotel. One splendid COOKING STOVE. 12 others of various kinds, and all the

Kitchen Furniture. Also-My large Stable. TERMS -On all sums of \$20 and upwards, a credit of three months with bond & approved security. Under \$20 cash. The above property will be sold without reerve, and great bargains expected. Sale from day to day, until all is sold.

xamine at any time before the day of sale. E. H. CARRELL, Wm. Clarke, Auci.

VIRGINIA, TO WIT: t Rules holden in the Clerk's Office of the Circuit Superior Court of Law and Chancery

for Jefferson County, the first Monday in March, 1845: William C. Worthington and Richard Henderson, Trustees of Daniel Snyder, PLAINTIFFS. AGAINST

George Eichelberger, William Moore, William Crow, William Grove, William T. Washington, Adam Moler, Jos. Shewalter, Leonard Sadler, Joseph F. Abell, Joseph Crane, E. M. Gatton, administrator of Robert Waters, dec'd, Jacob Allstadt, John R. Flagg, Wm. Broadus Junior's administrator, Thos. West, Dodge, John Lock, Michael Wysong James Burr, Sen., King & Pickerell, Henry F. Baker, Israel Senseny, John Melvin, Henry D Garnhart, J. S. Payne, Braxtoe Davenport, Daniel Ott, George Backhouse, James M. Brown, Lewis W. Washington, Francis Dodge, Samuel Strider, William S. Nichols, P.Mc-Cormick, Charles McCormick, John Moler, Andrew Hunter, W. C. Worth. & Hardesty, James Roper, Samuel Howell, James A. Brown, C. W. Aisquith, and Daniel Snyder,

DEFENDANTS, rett, Kemp and Poole, Samuel McPherson ing property:

C. D Hincks & Company, Orndorff & Compa

5 head of good Work Horses, young Man, who is a good dining room King & Pickerell, not having entered their of Chille servant and driver. Also, a young chambermaid and house servant.

Enough at Carters Horel.

Enough at Carters Horel.

Enough at Carters Horel. the Act of Assembly and the Rules of this Court; and it appearing by satisfactory evidence that they are not inhabitants of this country: It is ordered. That the sand Defendants do appear here on the first day of the next term, and answer the foress bill of the Plaintiffs, and that a maswer the foress bill of the Plaintiffs, and that a country of this order he forthwith inserted in March.6. Crane & Sadler.

CASSIMERES & VESTINGS.

CASSIMERES & VESTINGS.

CASSIMERES, Vestings, Scarfs and Cravals, front door of the Court-house, in the said town A number of Bez Stands,

March 6, 1845.

March 6.

TOBACCO, SEGARS,

&c. &c. &c.

150,000 SEGARS :

Nerma, Regalia, Plantation made in 1840, &c., &c. Ladies Cattles, Lord Byron, Trabucas, &c. The terms of sale will be liberal, if well se-SMUETA - Tidball's Mixture, French Mar. cured, and possession given on the lat day of tinique, Congress, Natchitoches, Maccebau, April next For further information apply to Lancaster and Seorch Sauffs, put up in jars, the subscriber on the premises, or E 1 Lancaster and Seorch Sauffs, put up in jars, bottles, Bees and bladders, to aut purchasers; 10 cases Turkish Smoking Tobacco, very fine;

HE subscribers are now prepared to pur- 200 dozen cutsed dry Tobacc chase any quantity of Wool that may be 100 doz Span in Trimmings. 200 dozen cutsind dry Tobacco t offered to them for which a fair price will be 100 gross superior Friction Matches; 150 doz Shuff Boxes assorted : 100 boxes Negro Pipes, 3 gross each;

20 do Stone and Clay do 10 by 12 de ; 160 boxes 8 by 10 Glass; 52 do 10 by 12 de ; 48 do 11 by 14; 12 by 15; 12 by 16; 15 by 18; security, and a deed of trust on the premises. 120 cases Tupo ers. plain, pressed and cut; 55 do piut at half piut pocket Flasks;

20 kegs summer news lok ; Printing Peper ; 40 boxes superior Potend Starch; 500 pieces Well Paper and Borders to suit, new

and handscine patierns. I am confident that I now have the most de-TERMS -A credit of 9 months with note sirable stock ever brought to this market, and can assure myrchants that they will save money by making their purchases out of it, and at the same time get goods that will command ready sale. The price of any article will be WILL be sold at public sale, on FRIDAY made very loss to good six months dealers, and the 14th day of March, instant, at the the goods was lanted to give entire satisfaction. All orders with be promptly and faithfully at-tended to. 11.0VD LOGAN.

Winchester March 6, 1545-3t Maarning Goods. BLACK and Blue Black Alpaces, beautiful new style Mourning Prints and Ginghams,

Black Gloves, Hosiery, Hokfs, Crape, &c. Just received and for sale by J J Miller & Woods

Sheriff's Sale.

Washstands, &c. The above property will be sold on a credit

f three morths.

WM. GRIGGS, D. S. March 6, 1545. Scarfs and Vestings. A FEW very handsome and fashionable

pieces rich Satin, Cashmere and Marseilles Vesting; Also - Cassingeres, beautiful goods for spring; Just received by J & Miller & Woods CARPETT G-Cheap. A very extensive assortment of supefine, common, figured and striped Corpeting;

Also, Rag C. peting, from good to superior quality-aist all at very reduced prices, just J J Miller & Woods. received by March 5 CHEAP & FRESH GROCERIES.

UST received, a general assortment of cheap and fresh Groceries. Best Rio Costee at 8 and 10 cents ; Loaf Sugar, 12t; Crushed Sugar, a superior article;

And all other at ticles in this line in same proportion for cash. Families wishing the best articles, and at extremely low prices will call on J J Miller & Woods.

ATTIN - 6.4 and 4.4 Matting, most superior smality and cheap, just received by JJ Miller & Woods.

Jefferson Boot & Shoe PACTOBY. NO. 1, MILLER'S ROW.

JAMES McDANIEL, fenders his sincere thanks to his friends and customers for their liberal paironage heretofore extended to him, and begy leave to state to his friends Court-house door of Jefferson county, on MONand the public generally, that the Boot & Shoe- DAY, the first day of the March Court, next, making will be carried on in its various branch- being the 17th day of the month, Any person wishing to purchase, can call and es, with redocted energy, under the name of Two Negro Women, JAMES McDa NEL & CO., who will have on hand at all tingers the best materials, and also the very best workmen that can be procured, Two Negro Girls 15 & 18 years of age. and will warrant their work to be inferior to none made in the Valley, and at prices which (they humbly conceive) will render entire satisfaction. They hope the plain, as well as the most fashionable, will give them a call.

J. McDaniel wal always be found at his post, and will exert every effort to give satisfaction Ladies will at all times be waited on at their houses, and the work returned, when done. We expect to keep on hand a considerable supply of all kinds of work. Persons who patronize us may rely upon the work being done promptly, and our cash prices cannot be beat.

J. McDANIEL, S RIDENOUR. Charlestowni, Feb 13, 1845. N. B. A journeyman wanted immediately of

the ladies bench Saw Mill Notice.

THE subscribers feeling grateful for past James Y. Harris, Joseph Cockrell, Ja- spectfully solicit a continuance. They are ard, Benjamin Roderick, Davidson & 100 feet running, for shingling, lathing and pal- the 21st day of March next, ing ; or we will saw for the third log. WERNWAG & SCHOFIELD.

Harpers-Ferty, Feb 20, 1845 .- 3t. N. B. Persois who have accounts with us ate requested to sette the same. Spirit copy .t.

ATTENTION:

ington, Elias Shaw, Ross & Garrett, are most earnestly requested to return the same signed may deem best for his compliance with Kemp & Poole, Samuel McPherson, C. not return their Hifles by the 1st of March next. Possession to be given upon the purchaser D. Hincks & Company, Orndorff & may expect to find their bonds in the hands of complying with the terms of sale. This tract Company, Seevers & Lauck, Marriott proper officers jos the collection of the penalty, is said to be of first-rate quality of Jefferson Shepherdstown Dec 19. 1844-1f

PUBLIC SALE. WILL be sold at public sale, at the late residence of Jacob Myers, on the East side

Timothy Hay by the ton, A lot of Walsut and Poplar Plank,

Two Wheat Fans-including a variety For Sale or Rent,

Of articles not necessary to mention.

TERMS—A credit of 9 months will be givon all sums of \$55 and upwards, by the purchaster of April.

Iohn Yates

Charlestown, Feb 13—tf. Grapes, Almonds, fresh and cheap, just received and for sale by

March 6.

HOTEL THE BEAR SOL

Shepherdstown. Va. SOO DEES TOBACCO-Embranow occupied by him as a Taiern, at the
5's, 12's, and 6's Lump, and st any price from
Shepherdstown, Jeffarson county, Vo. This house has been long and advantagrously known, as the principal Public House in the place. It Consisting of Half Spanish, Spanish Rifles, is commedious and well situated for business, Principe, Canonies, Cazadores, La Palma, La with extensive stables, ice house, amoke-house,

> DANIEL ENTLER. sold at private sale, before the First Saturday in March next it will then be offered at public suction, on the premises, upon the following terms, viz -One third in twelve, and the balance in twenty-four months; the deferred payments to bear interest from the 1st day of April, 1845,

to be secured by bonds with approved personal DANIEL ENTLER. Shepherdstown, Dec 12 -- 1M

Farm and Tanyard

FOR RENT. WILL rent my Tanyard and Farm of 130 acres for a term of years. The quality of the land is not surpassed by any in Rappahannock county; the Dwelling and out houses are targe and comfortable. The Tannery consists f a good finished House, a Bark House with Bark Mill and Milling Stone in it, about 60 Vats, and a complete set of tools and a; large marble slab. Bark can be had in great quantities delivered at the yard at a reasonable price. The neighborhood is such as will fur-

nish a great many green bides. To a practical tanner, such a situation is rarely offered Proposals will be received till the 3d of March, when I shall sell the entire stock upon

Apply to the subscriber at the Hermitage in Rappahannock county, or to E. C. Breedin, in Winchester. IRENE P. GEEEN.

February 20, 1845 .- 3t. Public Sale.

N pursuance of the terms of a deed of trust executed by John Sharff, on the 22d day of VILL behold, on MONDAY the 17th, be- June, 1843, to me as trustee, for the use of Coning Court day, before the door of the rad Kownstar and others, I shall, on TJESDAY Court-nouse, to Charleslown, the following pro- the 11th day of March next, on the farm of the said John Sharff, near Lectown, in this county, proceed to sell, at public auction,

A Negro Boy about 15 years of age, 2 Spike Threshing Machines. 1 set of Blacksmiths Tools,

100 head of Sheep, 10 Milch Cows, 15 head of Young Cattle, 1 broad tread Wagon, with Bed,

Gears, &c., 1 narrow tread do., A Barouche and Harness. 1 Stallion, and several Work Horses, Together with a large number of Farming Im-

plements and a quantity of Household and Kitch-Terms of sale Cash.

HENRY BEDINGER, Trustee. Commissioner's Sale. Y virtue of a Decree of the Circuit Superla or Court of Jefferson County, dated October 25, 1844, the subscriber appointed Special Commissioner for that purpose, will proceed

to sell at public auction, on Saturday the lat day of February, 1844, in front of Daniel Entler's Hotel, in Shepherdstown. THE HOUSE And the ground upon which it stands, belonging to the estate of John S. Moore, dec'd, situated on Princess Street, Shepherdstown. Terms of Sale .- One-third of the purchase

money in cash : one-third in six months, and one-third in 12 months from the day of sale. JOHN M. JEWETT, Special Commissioner. POSTPONEMENT. The sale of the above property has been post-

oned till SATURDAY the 8th day of March next. JOHN M. JEWETT, Feb 13, 1845 Special Commissioner Commissioner's Sale. BY virtue of a Decree of the County Court of Jefferson county, sitting as a Court of

Chancery, I will offer for sale, before the Four Children from 2 to 8 years of age. All slaves for life.

Terms of Sale: -Six months credit; the purchaser giving bond with approved security. By the same authority, and at the same time and place, I will offer for sale, The unimproved half of Lot No. 9, n Charlestown, near the Academy, containing 40 square poles. Also,

Two unimproved Lots of Ground. near the Railroad Depot, containing 10 9-10 poles. Terms cash. WILLIAM S. LOCK, Comm. Feb 20, 1845.

SALE OF

REAL ESTATE. N pursuance of a Decree of the Circuit Superior Court of Law and Chancery for Jefferson County, pronounced the 24th day of October, 1833; in the case of John Strider, favors would return their thanks for the Plaintiff, against Jacob Swageler and others, Benjamin Boley, Jr., George L. Harris, liberal patronage extended them, and would re- defendants, the undersigned, as Special Comcob Moler. — Riely, David H. Con- prepared to saw at the following prices: 40 offer for sale, at public auction, before the rad, Jonathan Painter, Mrs. - Wi. cents per 100 st. hoard measure; 20 cents per Court-house door in Charlestown, on FRIDAY

The Parcel of Land Sold by John Strider to Samuel Strider, iging in the County of Jefferson, containing by survey, 91A. 3R. 281P., and adjoining lands of the late George Hageley and other lands of the said Samuel Strider, and being part of a larger tract, formerly belonging to Isuac Strider, deceased. The terms of sale-One-third cash, the re-

fand, and needs no other recommendation. ROBERT T. BROWN, Feb. 20, 1845. Special Commissioner.

PUBLIC SALE. IN CHANCERY.

of the Shannondale River, near Kabletown, on

FRIDAY the 7th day of March next, the follow
DAY the 25th day of March next, at the residence of the subscriber, near Prather's Mill, the following property, viz:

Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Hogs, AND FARMING UTENSILS Of various kinds, such as Ploughs,

Gears for wogon and plough, A good Gun,

Hay by the ton, With many other stricles, all of which will be sold without reserve. TERUS .-- A credit of nine months will be given on all sums of \$5 and upwards, by Upurchaser giving bond and good security. Pall sums under \$5 the cash will be required.

Sale to commence at 10 o'clock. A M.
JOHN HOFFMAN, Jr. Frb 27, 1845 For Rent.

HAVE three houses for rent pur given the 1st of April nent. Appir BENJ. TOMLINSON, 23

Harpers Ferry National Historical Park

ed with

an ear.

ebenbave and Well

trempeace

THE FREE PRESS TWO DOLLARS & FIFTY CENTS

Whenever payment is deferred beyond Terms of Tuition range from 16 to 33 dollars theespiration of the year, interest will be charged. | per year. Subscriptions for six months, \$1 25, to be paid invariably in advance.

Rev. W. H. Wilmer, Dr. Koweslar,

ADVERTISING. The terms of advertising are, for a square or D. H. Alien, less \$1, for three insertions—larger ones in the same proportion. Each continuance 25 cents per square. All advertisements not ordered for Berryville. especific time, will be continued until forbid, and charged accordingly.

Mason & Terrie, New York, are duly authorized Agents to receive subscriptions and advertisements for the Free Press.

CF V. B. PALMER, E.q. at his Real Estate Coal and Newspaper Agency Office, No. 59 Pine street, below 3d, Philadelphia, S. E. Corner Balt. & Calvert Sts. Baltimore, No. 16 State S'reet, Boston, Is our authorized Agent, and will receive Subscriptions and Advertisements for the VIR-GINIA FREE PRESS.

VARIETY.

For the Free Press. I THINK OF THEE STILL. BT WILLIAM H. GORDON. I thought of thee in former days,

When all was calm and bright; Unknown to me were sorrows rays, Unknown the gloom of night. But now I think of joys that's fled, Of hopes born but to die, And memory weeps o'er visions dead...

I think of thee and sigb. Ah! where has gone those happy hours When life was but a dream. We knew no spell but friendship's power.

Or knew its troubled stream. How little did I ever think Thy Love so soon would fade a

Oh ! lost and broken be the link, That formed life's brightest shades. But other joys are for thee now, Our fates are different cast; On thee will bend the lordly brow,

And beautious smiles the past. For than art destined still, my friend, In fashion's sphere to shine Oh, may thy love be pure, as when,

Thy love was only mine. There is a magic in thy name, It breathes of earlier days, It tells of love I sought to tame, Of love that ne'er decays.

Oh ! when the halls of heartless mirth, Their pleasures cease to bring, Then think of one who knows thy worth, And still to thee will cling. Georgetown, Illinois.

> For the Free Press. ACROSTIC.

WRITTEN I - A LADY. E ach hamlet feels its rightful share ; N or calumny, nor grovelling art, R estrain it-whilst his mail clad heart Y ields nothing, that's to honor due. C onfronting slanders, base, untrue-Liberty complaisant, guards his fame, A midst her sons, in loud acclaim, Y ou hear the plaudits of his name.

How to get a Feather Bed .- In carry off even the small thing of a feather-bed, Jack Tate, the bold burglar, shewed the specifully ask all in search of bargains to call skill of a high practitioner, for he descended the stairs backwards. 'Backwards!' said Larry Hogan, 'what's

that for?' 'You'll see by and by,' said Groggins. 'He descended backwards, when suddenly he heard a door open and a female

voice exclaiming. "Where are you going with that bed?" 'I am going up stairs with it ma'am, said Jack, whose backward position fa-

'Come down,' said the lady, we want no beds here, man.

with it himself,' said Jack, mounting the 'Come down, I tell you, said the lady

in a great rage, 'there's no Mr. Sullivan lives here. 'I beg your pardon, ma'am,' said Jack

turning round and marching off with the Well, there was a regular shilloo in the

house when the thing was found out, and cart ropes would'nt hold the lady for the

The following scene occurred in the office of a country justice, and being too good to be lost, I send to you for publication; at the same time vouching for its authenticity. A boy was brought forward as evidence of the ill-treatment of of his master.

Justice - Do you swear or affim? Boy-Swear. Justice - Did you ever swear? Boy-O yes, many a time. Justice-Then you may swear. Boy (seizing the book and kissing it)-I'll be d-d if boss did'nt whip me

with a bridle .- Sat. Courier. An old colored man delivering a ser mon, made use of the following beautiful illustration of the high state of enjoy-

ment of the Good in the other world-'Dare my belubbed bruddern, ye git de good roast Goose, and dare ye git de nice bak'd possum-gravy all runnin downhim tween you teeth.' Where upon an old koon in the congregation jumped up. shook his head, and sung out 'whew ! whew, too good! so bress my master you plete has been their triumph over all other me-

say dat agin Cato go wid you quick!' A Millionaire's Wit .- We find the

following in a New York paper: 'A poor German relative of Mr. Astor's Sold in New York, at the Also, by Rushton & arrived not long since, and applied to the old man for charity. Mr. A. gave a five dollar bill. 'Why,' said the discontented relative, 'your son just gave ten dollars!' label an engraved Indian figure, crossed with James S Smith, 82 N Third street, near Cherry Well he may,' said the old man-the fine red print. dog has a rich father!'

A wag was passing a livery stable one lin, and at respectable stores throughout the day, in front of which several lean horses United States. were tied-stopping suddenly, and gaz ing at them some time with a phiz indicating the utmost astonishment, and then addressing the owner who was standing Thie subscriber would respectfully inform near, asked 'if he made horses?' 'Make horses?' said the knight of the broom and curry comb, 'no! why do you ask such a ed STOVE in several counties. A model of the question? 'Only,' replied be, because I Foundry, and in the course of a few weeks i

dear I am not well to day.' Will you be no fears but it will recommend itself to every person that will examine it. I will merely state that it is adapted either for the burning of coal per?' And what will sou have Mr. P? or wood, and that it is so constructed that in Apple dumplings! Thry were accordingly made; and Mr P. sat down solus ingly made; and

Berryville Academy.

THE Trustees of the Berryville Academy announce to the public, that they have secured the services of Mr. John Dow, a gentle-Payable half yearly; but Two Dollans will be man well known as one of the best teachers in takes in payment in full, if paid entirely in the State, and that the School will be opened on the 17th March, proximo, under his charge. T. SMITH, Pres't. Lorenzo Lewis. Cyrus McCormick. Province McCormick. Dr. Nunn, Jacob Isler, John A. Thomson. Wm. D. McGuire,

Berryville, Feb 27, 1845-6t MEDICINES, Drugs, Dve Stuffs, Paints,&c. THE subscriber keeps constantly for sale, on the most reasonable terms, an assortment

of Medicines, Drugs, Dye Stuffs, Paints, Oils and Varnishes, &c. Being largely engaged in grinding such articles as Ginger, Mustard and Pepper, he has them for sale, of a superior quality, below the market price. He would mention that he has a patent ma-

him to sell PUTTY, of the very best quality, for 31 cents a pound, in bladders, and 3 cents in bulk. He confidently asserts that his prices are such as to give satisfaction to those who may favor him with a call.

J. W. W. GORDON. No. 152. West Pratt St Baltimore, ? Opposite Balt. & Ohio Railroad Depot. Baltimore, Feb 27, 1845-3m N. B. No charge made for delivering goods

n any part of the city. GREAT ATTRACTION! REDUCTION IN PRICES! O make room for a large supply of Spring

Goods, we are offering our priats as fol-15 and 163 Prints for 121; do for 10; do for 8 cents. 124 ALSO-Cloths, Cassimeres, Sattinet, Flannels, and Linseys, at unheard of low prices, at the CHEAP BALTIMORE CASH STORE.

Call early, on A HOLLAND & CO.

Harpers-Ferry, Feb 27. MEW GOODS

E are now receiving a stock of Seasonable Goods, to which we invite the at-DOMESTICS.

Heavy twilled osnaburgs for servants clothing. 4.4 brown muslins, Bleached do a good assortment,
Penitentiary plaid cottons,
Do do of other factories, Furniture and apron checks, Prints, American nankeens,

Cotton laps, knitting cotton, &c. Farmers and others in want of the above H&G Fricke 14 do ods will please call at our house, where they Goff and Peterson 12 north Fourth street will find a good stock. Also, Cloths, Cassimeres, &c. with a good stock of tailor's trimmings, Black Satin Vesting, Damask Table Diaper, Do do Napkins,

Brown Hollands. Ladies' colored French Kid Gloves. Do Black We deem this enumeration sufficient, and re

MILLER & TATE'S.

New Goods. ■ UST received-3.4, 7 8 and 4.4 brown cot 3-4, 7 8 and 4 4 cotton osnaburgs; 7 8 Patapsco twill, for pants; Penitentiary and other striped cottons; Burlaps Linens, for sale by

WM S LOCK.

ANTED-In exchange for goods,
Clean linen or cotton rags, soap, talvored the lie; and he begun to walk up low, lard, candles, beeswax, feathers, bacon, and flour, butter, eggs, good credit and cash.

WM S LOCK. Mr. Sullivan, ma'am, sent me home New and Seasonable Goods. S. M Day, their supply of

New and Seasonable Goods, To which they invite the attention of the pub-JJ MILLER & WOODS.

Rio Green Coffee. AO BAGS Rio Green Coffee, a prime arti-cle, at 72 cts per lb by the bag-retail ADAM YOUNG, jr. Agt.

Harpers-Ferry, Feb. 27, 1845. Fresh Fruit.

Harpers-Ferry, Feb. 27, 1845. Seasonable Goods. E have just received a supply of— Heavy Twills, Cottons, Cotton Osnaburgs,

4-4 Brown Cottons, Burlans Linens. Maryland Penitentiary Plaids. For sale low by HARRIS & HAMMOND.

Just Received, 100 yards of new style Cassimeres. S. HEFLEBOWER & CO.

Kabletown, Feb 27. Caution to All! ET all the world take notice, and be care-ET all the world take notice, and be care-ful not to buy the (sugar coated) improv ed Indian Vegetable Pills, unless every box has on it the written signature of the original in-

vertor and patentee, G. BENJAMIN SMITH, M. D. These pleasant Pills possess powers to open all the natural drains of the system, viz: The Lungs, Kidneys, Skin and Bowels-hitherto unknown in the practice of medicine; and so comdicines, that many have been led to suppose they contain some powerful mineral; but opon examination by Drs. Chilton, Randolph, Huntington, and others, this supposition is at once proved to be groundless.

Co , Broadway, corner 14th street. Pamphlets to be had of agents gratis. N. B .- Persons will also notice on the top

The genuine may also be bought with safety at Dr. Guion's, corner of Bowery and Grand street, and Mrs. Hays, 139 Fulton street, Brook-

Feb 27, 1845 .- tMtbpi. Great Western Cook Stove.

the public generally that he has secured the right of making and vending the above namobserve you have several frames set up. | shall have a number of the Stoves on hand .--A sick man observed to his wife, 'my ing this Stove in my advertisement, as I have

WICKLIFFE ACADEMY. H. Brown Farrar, A. B. PRINCIPAL

ly report submitted to their parents for inspec-

tion. Public examinations will be held at the

Rev. Dr. Bates, Massachusette.

Rev. Dr. Merrill, Vermont.

Rev. Dr. Labaree, do

Prof. S. Stoddard,

Hon. Silas Wright,

Hon. S. J. Phelps,

Hon. Rufus Choate,

Hon. G. P. Marsh,

Hon. J J. Crittenden,

J. Bruce, Esq. Winchester.

F. Converse, Principal Ac'y, Leesburg. Clarke County, Jan 23, 1845.

EDUCATION!

LISBON INSTITUTION,

the management of BENJ. H. BENTON.

Scientific Lectures

are illustrated by several hundred highly inter-

esting experiments. The apparatus has been

collected with particular care, and some of it

The Academy is also supplied with a cabine

of Minerals, Shells, Fossils, Geological Speci-

mens, &c. Also, a Work-shop furnished with a

Turning-lathe, and a variety of tools; and Stu-

dents of a mechanical genius may devote their

leisure moments to Turning in wood, iron, brass,

or steel; brizing, soldering, filing, screw cut-

The prices for tuition vary from 12 to \$32

sideration of the present low prices of provis-

Reduced to Sixty eight Dollars,

Per session of ten months. Each student must

be supplied with towels, and have all his clothes

conspicuously marked with his name in full. An

For further particulars apply to BENJAMIN H

NEW & CHEAP

CABE STOES.

Opposite the Pay Office on Shenandoah Street,

HARPERS-FERRY.

Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Boots

Shoes, Hats, Caps, &c. &c.,

cash business, be sold lower than any goods

heretofore sold at Harpers-Ferry. He invites

all his friends and the public to call and exam-

Notice to Passengers.

ON and after the Monday the 10th, and of fare on the Winchester and Potomac

Railroad will be as lollow-From Winchester to Harpers-Ferry, \$2 00 do and return 2 00

and after the Monday the 10th, the rates

DAVID KOONCE.

and return 1 25

and return

ine his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Harpers-Ferry, Dec 12.

Railroad will be as follows. viz:

From Winchester to Halltown

Fom Winchester to Thompson's

From Winchester to Stephenson's

From Hall own to Harpers-Ferry

Do do do an From Cameron's to Harpers-Ferry

uny point ion the line of the road.

the line of the road.

From Winchester to Wadesville or Op. B.

Do do and return From Charlestown to Harpers-Ferry

From Thompson's to Harpers-Ferry and return 1 00

Do do do and return 1 00 From Wadesville or O. Bridge to H. Ferry 1 00

Do do do and return 1 25 From Stephenson's to Happers-Ferry 1 50

Do do do and return 1 50

A Passenger Train will pass over the road

Passengers will be taken up or set down at

The reduced charge for going and returning,

By order, &c.,
J. GEO. HEIST, Agent.
April 3, 1843

CASH FOR NEGROES.

Harpers Ferry, Pin 27 1845.

From Winchester to Cam

every day.

THE subscriber begs leave to announce to

Address Middleburg Post Office.

is superior to any in Virginia.

ion, the price for Board is

silvering, &c.

moderate prices.

ENTON, Principal.

Jan 23, 1345 -1y

well selected stock of

Rev. Dr Beaman, Troy, N. Y.

Hon. Wm. C. Rives, U. S. Senatar.

Hon. A. H. H. Stuart, House of Rep.

and the following gentlemen :--

HE First Session of the current year of cessful prosecution of his studies, and effect a the best materials, every description of To Country Merchants. vigorous development and discipline of the in-THE subscribers, Wholesale Merchants, Matellectual faculties, the cultivation of the moral sufscturers, and Dealers in PHILADEL PHIA, respectfully invite those Country Merchants who are about purchasing their Spring and Summer Supplies, to an examination of their respective Stocks of Goods. We believe that our several assortments are as complete as have ever been offered in this together with Moral and Intellectual Philoso- at the most reasonable prices. city, and shall be pleased to have them give phy. Those Text Books will be used that are

us a call. Importers and Dealers in Silk & Fancy Dry Goods. Caleb Cope & Co 165 Market St above 4th W&RP Remington 92 do Ashhurst & Remington 80 do He would mention that he has a patent ma-chine worked by steam power, which enables Yard & Gillmore 109 do Domestie and Foreign Dry Goods. Reynolds, McFarland & Co 105 Market street 57 dc

Morgan, Buek & Co W B & G B Cooper close of each eassion, on which occasions the 53 do friends of education are respectfully invited to Samuel Hood & Co N E corner Market & 5th King, Boyd & King, 26 north second street, opposite Madison House Wm H Brown & Co 20 north Fourth street Julian, Mason & Co 156 Market street

Eckel, Spangler & Raiguel, 128 north Third St. above Race Smith, Howell & Barr, 33 north Second street Barclay Lippincott, 1661 Market street, one door below Fifth, south side Ludwig, Kneedler & Co 112 north Third, S W corner of Race street Haas & Hollingsworth, 18 north Second street, and 2 Church Alley
James J Boswell & Co 50 Market street

Frederick, Dewald & Co 62 north Third street Importers and Dealers in Hosiery, Gloves, Trim mings and Fancy Goods. E S Burnett, 3 south Fourth street, east side below Market J&J P Steiner, 48 north Second street, four doors below Arch street

Cloths, Cussimeres, Vestings, Toilors' Trimmings, &c DeCoursey, Lafourcade & Co 77 Market-street William H Love 147 do do J Godly Spry & Co 84 of Hardware and Cullery. 84 do do tention of our customers and the public gene- Edward S Handy & Co 98 Market stabove 3d Yardley, Sowers & Co 141 do John S Fitchett & Co 47 do below 2d Allen R Reeves & Co 1774 do Wm T Howell & Co 181 do 187 do Deacon & Peterson Martin Buehler & Bro'r 195 do below 5th

Michael V Baker 215 do 4 north Third street Maslin & Pepper Faust & Winebrener 70 do Saddlery, Hardware and Carriage Trimmings. John M Ford 32 north Third street William Ford 7 do Saddlery, Saddlery Hardware, Harness, Trunks, &c Edward P Moyer 38, also 252 Market st

Publishers, Booksellers, and Stationers. Grigg & Elliot, 9 north Fourth street Hogan & Thompson. 30 do Hides, Oil and Leather Dealers. William Musser & Co, 263 Market street H. M. Crawford, 204 North Third street Bools, Shoes, Boonnels, Caps, Leghorn and Palin W. E. & J G. Whelar, 158 Market street

Levick, Jenkins & Co, 150 " China, Earthenware and Glass. Alexander Read, 205 Market street Peter Wright & Sons, 259 " Wright & Wharton, 29 north Third street Benedict Dorsey & Son, 125 " " William P. Hacker, 62 N Sec et above Arch Manufacturers and Dealers in Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils. &c. 212 Market street Thomas P. James, Thompson, Pancoast & Co. 40 " below 2d

6 north Third street Caleb C:esson, Manufacturers of Sieves. Riddles, Screens, and Wireworks in general. corn, beans, the hog round, corn meal, wheat Joseph A Needles & Co, 54 north Front street Combs, Brushes, Buttons Spool Cotton, Trimmings, Fancy Goods, &c. 24 north Fourth street

THE subscribers have just returned from Manufacturers and Importers of Military Goods, Baltimore, and have commenced receiving Fringes, Cords, Tassels, Carriage, Laces, &c. Wm. H. Hortsmann & Sons, 51 North Third st. and, when required, books will be furnished at Manufacturers of Umbrellas, Parasols, & Sunshades. Sleeper & Brothers, 126 Market Street Wright & Brothers, 125 Wm. A. Drown,

Manufacturers of Hats, Caps, Wool Hats, &c. 144 Market street Henderson & Levick, S. & O. C. Nichels, 114 "... Manufacturers of Patent Floor and Furniture Oil Cloths, and Elastic Carriage Curtains. Potter & Carmichael 568 north Third street 6 north Fifth street Isaac Macauley, Jr

Manufacturers of Ladies' and Gentlemen's Cheap Travelling Trunks. A L Hickey & Co 150 Chesnut street 8 & 25 north Fourth st George B Bains Importers of Toys, Fancy and Staple Goods, Brushes and Perfumery
A F Oit Mourose 16 S Fourth below Market

Louis C Bauersachs, 170 Market Street Manufac'r of Combs, Brushes, Soups & Perfumery. Thomas Burch, Jr (late of Pittsburg) 183 Market street Groceries.

Wm V Anderson & Co 21 north Water street John Trucks 17 N Fifth st, corner of Commerce Waterman & Osbourn, N W corner of Second and Arch sts R Paterson & Co 182 Market street

Dealer in Candles, Oranges, Lemons, Ruisins, &c. John J Richardson 42 Market st below Second Importers of all kinds of Shipping Furs. William Geisse & Sons 60 S Front below Ches-Agricultural and Horticultural Implements, Garden

Grass and Flower seeds. DO Prouty, 1942 Market st, l'elow 6th, S side Looking Glasses, Plated and Fancy Hardware, Combs, Brushes, &c. William & Walter Cresson, 14 N Fourth st Importer and Dealer in Belting cloths. Jacob Fry, 58 N Third st (successor to Ritters)

Manufapturers and Dealers in Straw Goods, William M & James E Maull, 30 N Second st Manufacturers of Caps and Stocks, and Dealers in Boots, Shoes and Bonnets. James T Leet & Co. 124 north Third street Manufacturer of Palent Leather, Glazeit Muslin,

Carriage Oil Cloths and Caps John T Hollaway, 9 porth Fifth street Brass Eight Day 30 Hour, and General Clock Establishments. James Barber, 238 Market st, S side, above 7th

A E Lovel, corner of Third & Wood sts, and | corner of Fourth & Market sis. Print Warehouse. Dealers in Prints, only Morrell & Co, 201 Market st, 21 door above 5th Philadelphia, February 27, 1845.

Groceries. WIST received, a stock of Fresh Groceries 2 Boxes Loaf and Lump Sugar; 1 Hhd N O Molasses; 1 Bbl best bleached Winter Strained Sperm Oil; nos de

Water and Soda Crackers; All of which we will sell on the best terms. MILLER & TATE. Feb 27. Groceries.

I UMP and Loaf Sugar; New Orleans Molasses;
Fresh Gunpowder and Imperial Tea;
Rio and other Coffee;
Cheese, Grackers and Raisins,

D. Miller & Works

SADDLE & HARNESS MANUFACTORY.

THE undersigned would take occasion to return thanks to his many kind friends for the liberal encouragement extended towards this Institution will commence on the 3d him for the last few years. With the comof February next. In conducting the educational interests of the school it will be the constant design of the principal to adopt that plan of instruction and government, which will furnish the best facilities to the student for the suc-SADDLES,

Carriage & Wagon Harness, those qualities that form the basis of an efficient and manly character. The course of stu- manufactory in this section of country. dy will include, besides the elementary English Also, will be kept constantly on hand, or ma branches, Rhetoric, Logic, the Exact and Phys- nufretured to order, the most approved style. ical Sciences, the Greek and Roman Classics, of TRAVELLING TRUNKS, of all sizes, and A call from old friends and new, is still solicbest adapted to promote a thorough scholarship, ited, believing from long experience in his busiand symmetrical growth of the mental powers, ness, and a desire to please, mutual satisfaction

a business life, or admission into any of the to suit the times, for cash, or to good customers Colleges of the Union. An exact record of the on the usual credit. Country Produce will be taken in exdaily attendance, recitations and deportment of the advanced scholars will be kept, and a week- change for work, at the market price. JOHN BROOK, Agent. Charlestown, Feb 13, 1845-3t

Saddles, Saddles!

In addition to the privilege of reference to THE subscriber is now making up at his establishment, one door East of Mr. Wm. S. the Rev. Mr. Wilmer, Rector of Wickliffe Parish, Rev. W. B. Dutton, Charlestown, Rev. Henry W. Dodge, Berryville, the Trustees and Bank of the Valley, a first rate lot of SADDLES, Cles that you may want in return.

Selling merchandise of very description. I Patrons of the Academy, the Principal has in which he has no hesitation in pronouncing suhis possession recommendations from the Fa- perior to any made in this section of country.culty of the College at which he was graduated,

Bridles & Martingales, made of the very best material, and in the most workmanlike manner. He would call the attention of farmers particularly, to his lot of COLLARS, as he has them of all sizes, and made both neat and

HARNESS MADE and REPAIRED at the shortest notice. As he is working at reduced prices, he feels confident that he can please all that may call WILLIAM HICKS. on him.

Charlestown, Feb 13-3t New & Fashionable Goods!

And Cheap at that ! HE undersigned has just returned from the Eastern markets, with a new and splendid assortment of gentlemen's FASHIONABLE GOODS, which for beauty, quality and price, I Loudoun County, Virginia. challenge, not only Harpers-Ferry, but all Jefferson county, to produce a parallel. My stock HIS Institution was established in 1839, and is now in successful operation under is now large and complete, and consists, in part, as follows : Superior French, English and American Cloths.

In this Institution are taught the branches usually taught in the best English Schools: of almost every color and quality; Superior French, English and American Cassimeres, ribbed, striped, cross-barred and plain, The Latin and Greek Languages, Astronomy a great variety; with the use of the Globes, Algebra, Plain, So-Superior Sattinets, ribbed, cross-barred and lid and Analytical Geometry, Plain and Spheri plain, various colors , cal Trigonometry, Method of calculating and

using Logarithms, Theory and Practice of Sur- Superior French and English Vestings, very suveying, Leveling, Plotting, Mechanical and Architectural Drawing, &c., Conic Sections, Superior Valencias, Merinoes, plain and figured Silk and Silk Velvet Vestings, an extensive asthe application of the Mathematics to the Arts sortment.

and Sciences, Natural Philosophy, Chemistry, ALSo-A very large assortment of erable expense, with an extensive collection of Such as Dresscoats, Frockcoats, Overcoats, Philosophical and Chemical Apparatus, Globes. Sackcoats and Coatees, Roundabouts, Vests and Coatees, Roundabouts, Roundabouts, Roun Maps, Diagrams, and Models, and full courses of Pants, Hats and Caps, Boots, Shoes and Trunks, all of which I will sell at unprecedented low

Are delivered to the Students. These Lectures prices. The public are respectfully requested to call and examine my stock previous to purchasing elsewhere ; and I feel satisfied that none will go away disappointed or dissatisfied. WILLIAM J. STEPHENS. Harpers-Ferry, Feb 13.

HENRY CLAY & American Industry.

WAGON-MAKING

ting, screw turning, casting in brass, galvanic THE subscriber informs his old friends and according to the branches studied; and, in connufacturing of Wagons, Ploughs, Harrows, licits a continuance of their patronage. He has also engaged the services of one of extra charge of \$10 will be made for washing;

to do any kind of work in that line. Horseto do any kind of work in that line. Horse- county, for the months of the Court-house of this remain your kiend, shoeing done on reasonable terms, and perfect ed at the front door of the Court-house of this remain your kiend, satisfaction insured. He returns his sincere thanks for the patronage heretofore awarded him, and hopes, by promptness, fidelity and despatch, to merit a

ALFRED O'BANNON. Charlestown, Jan 2, 1845. A GARD.

THE undersigned would not do justice to his own feelings nor to his kind friends, were his triends in the country and Harpers-Fer- he to withhold his acknowledgments for the very, that he has just returned from the Philadel- ry flattering encouragement he has met with phia and Baltimore Markets, with a large and since his return to Charlestown, in the Joiner & Carpentering Business, and would say to all, that his best efforts will be directed to please the plainest or the most fastidious. Call and see him, a few doors west of Dr. All of which has been purchased at reduced Cordell's.

prices for cash - and will, as he intends doing a July 4, 1844 .-- tf. LATEST PASHIONS. COWLEY & SHOPE. they have just returned from the Eastern ions, and are now ready to serve their customers with any garment according to the latest cut. We tender our thanks for the very liberal pa-

ronage heretofore extended, and trust that by renewed efforts to please, we shall continue to receive it, as well as the custom of new friends. Charlestown, Sept 19. Blacksmithing, &c. HE undersigned would beg leave to inform Farmers and others, that he has taken charge of the shop in Charlestown, where he has been for the last few years engaged in connexion with his father, and is prepared to do all work in the Black-mithing line. His charges shall be as moderate as any other shop in the place. Several years experience in the busi-

or him with their custom, that their work shall be executed in the most approved and substan. tial manner. Every description of work relating to wagons and ploughs, (whether to be made or repaired) will be executed at the shortest notice and on reasonable terms. He desires a call from old JOSEPH C. RAWLINS.

Jan. 16, 1815.

ness, enables him to assure those who may fav-

Trial of Bishop Onderdonk, and BISHOP ONDERDONK'S STATEMENT,
For sale by Keyes & Kearsley.

allowed the privilege of one intervening day. charged six cents per mile, for whatever dis a very large and handsome Stock of Goods, to Potemac and Shenandoah Streets, a lot of wish to mark the graves of their lamented dead, tance they may cravel on the road. The same the make and superscribe rate will be charged between any two depots on the public. He flatters himself that he can sell lowing prices : at such prices as must give entire satisfaction. Call early. JOHN KEPLINGER. Shepherdstown, Sept 26-1f

Dry Goods. NEW lot of Dry Goods, viz: A Splendid Cassimere Vesting; WILL at all times give the highest prices in CASH, for likely young NEGROES, of both sexes, from ten to twenty-five years of Cradle and Crib Blankets ; Furniture Calico ; Silk and Bandanna Hckfs. Colored Table-covers; do Doyles; Linen Table-cloths ; do collars ; of, will do well to call on me at my residence, Double Canton Flannels : Brown and White Napkins; Shawls, &c. in Charlestown; and any communication in

Just received by YOUNG Harpers-Ferry, Jan 9, 1845. YOUNG, Agent. DOMESTICS 3-4 Penitentiary Plaids, 30 in. Osnaburgs, 7-8 heavy twills, 3.4 brown cottons, 4-4 do

Bleached do Just received and for sale at a small advance. CRANE & SADLER.

Walter & Co.,

Commis'r Morchants. No. 28, South Howard Street. (Below Market Street.)

BALTIMORE.

BALTIMORE.

EALERS in Figur, Grain, Seeds of all kinds, Butter, Lard, Bacon, Dried Fruit, J Landstreet & Sop, T Jones & Co., W. & S

Wyman, T. Cross, Esq., Cashier Commercial and Farmers' Bank .- Baltimore. Henry M. Brent. Esq. Cashier Valley Bank, J. H. Sherrard, Esq., Cashier Farmers' Bank.— Winchester. Baltimore, Jan. 2, 1845 .-- 3m.

JOS. R. SNYDER, MERCHANDISE BROKER,

preparing the Student for the practical duties of will be rendered. Work will be sold at prices Commission & S & M & No. 34. South Gay Street, BALTIMORE. FOR THE SALE Of Grain, Produce, &c.

> To the Farmers of Jefferson, Frederick, Berkeley and Clarke : TENDER you my services as Commission TENDER you my services as Commission disease, and now, with regenerated constitutions. Agent for the sale of Grain and Produce.— gladly testify to the efficacy of this inestimable ire-

Selling merchandise of very description. I am daily posted in the current rates of the mar- on such evidence is unnecessary. ket, and pledge you prompt attention and fidelity to your interest in every trust committed to

Baltimore, Jan 2, 1845 Heel Plates. A LL sizes and patterns, for sale low by C. HUGHES ARMISTEAD, Baltimore, Dec 26

Crimping Machines. A NEW article, Sleigh Bells, assorted, all kinds, Skates, all sizes and prices; for sale by

C. HUGHES ARMISTEAD, Baltimore, Dec 26. No 235 Balt st. MOFFEE MILLS A great variety, whole-J sale and retail.

Baltimore, Dec 26. No 235 Relies CASH FOR NEGROES.

Wish to purchase salarge number of Negroes of both sexes, that are sound, healthy, and slaves for life, for which I will pay the highest cash prices. Persons having servants to sell, if they will write to me, I will at all

Aug. 8, 1844 _ 6m ? New Brussels Carpeting, McDOWELL'& GABLE,

AVE just received by the "Powhstan," have been, to call upon me and I will satisfy them direct from Liverpool, an additional suppetings, makes their stock superior is point of variety, quality and style, to any in this city -They offer them at lower prices (quality considered) than they can be purchased at in this

Baltimore, Oct. 31. VIRGINIA, Jefferson County, Sct. DECEMBER RULES, 1944, of the County

J. & E P. Miller, I AGAINST James W. Jones and Robert Worthington,

DEPENBANTS. MY CHANCERY. this Court, and answer the bill of the plaintiff. and that a copy of this order be forthwith incounty, for two months successively, and post- from disease, with feelings of joy and gratitude I

county. A copy—Teste, T. A. MOORE, C. C. Dec 26, 1844.

Drugs, Medicines, Dye Stuffs, Fancy Articles, Jewelry, &c. &c., A FRESH STOCK. HE subscriber has just returned from the city with a carefully selected stock of Drugs, Medicines, Dye Stuffs, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Fancy Articles,

Jewelry, Confectionary, Fruit, &c. &c. &c., Which he will be pleased to dispose of on most accommodating terms. H S FORNEY.

Shepherdstown, Jan 9.

Life Preserver. Little's Patent Iron Single Tree. THE subscriber being appointed agent for the sale of the above valuable patent, would respectfully inform the public, that he purposes keeping a supply on hand, and invites all persons who use a single tree to call and exemine H. S. FORNEY.

Shepherdstown. Jar 9. JUST RECEIVED, MORE MBW GOODS.

CHEAPER than EVER. HAVE just received an additional supply of GROCERIES, which consist in part of the following articles :

Very best Orleans Sugar 64 cents, Do Rio Coffee 8 cents, Do Double Refined Losf Sugar 124c. Imperial Tea, a superior article, Sugar-heuse and Orleans Molasses, Sperm, mould and dipped Candles, Rosin Sosp,

Superior Chewing Tobacco.
—ALSO— DRY GOODS, IF Of every description, which will be sold at the lowest possible prices. My friends and the public are respectfully in vited to call and examine for themselves.

JOHN G. WILSON. Hareprs-Ferry. Jan 23, 1845 Not against the World BUT THE CHEAPEST AT

Good N O Sugar for \$5,75 per hundred, Extra Prime do 6,75 do Rich P Rico do Best do do Boston Pul White do 14,00 do Best Imperial Tea 80c pr pound Extra do do 1,00 do Good Coffee 51 00

Best do

Feb 20

A YOUNG, Jr. Agent. Harpers-Ferry, Jan 23. GUNPOW DER, of a superior quality, just re-ceived by Keges & Kearsley.

Super Grand Rio do 9

OMESTIC GOODS -4-4 Cotton Osnaburgs; 4-4 beary twilled do; Indigo-blue prison Plaids and Stripes; Also, a few pieces new style Calicoes; Just received and for sale at lowest the price. T C SIGATOOSE.

PATENT MEDICINES.

Flour & General Produce SANDS SARSAPARILLA, M NOR the removal and permanent cure of all diseases arising from an impure state of the blood, or habit of the system, viz :

> Scrofula, or King's Evil, Rheumatism, Obstinata Cutaneous Eruptions, Pimples, or Pustules on the Face, Blotches, Biles, Chronic Sora Eves, Ring Worm or Tetter, Scald Head, Enlargement and Pain of the Bones and Joints, Stubborn Ulcers, Syphilitic Symptoms, Sciatica, or Lumbago, and

Diseases wrising from
ax injudicious use of Mercury.
Ascues, or Dropsy. Exposure or Imprudence in Life. Also, Chronic Constitutional Disorders will be removed by this Preparation

If there be a pleasure on earth which superior beings cannot enjoy, and one which they might almost envy men the possession of, it is the power of relieving pain. How conseling, then, is the conscious ness of having been the instrument of reserving thousands from misery to those who possess it. What an amount of suffering has been relieved, and what a still greater amount of suffering can be prevented by the use of Sands's Sarsaparilla! The unfortunate victim of hereditary disease, with swellen classic. nate victim of hereditary disease, with swellen glamis. contracted sinews and bones half carious, has been restored to health and vigor. The scrofulous patient, covered with ulcers, losthsome to himself and to him attendants, has been made whole. Hundreds, of persons, who had grouned hopelessly for years inder cutaneous and glandular disorders, chronic rhanmatism, and many other complaints springing from derangement of the secretive organs and the circelation, have been raised as it were from the rack of

The following interesting ease is presented, and the reader invited to its careful perusal. Complete

MESSES. SANDS:—Gentlemen.—I consider i Sut an act of justice to you to state the following facts in reference to the great benefit I have received, in the Refer to James I., Ranson, Esq. of Jefferson. enre of an obstinate Cancerous Ulcer on my breast. I was attended eighteen months by a regular and skilful Physician, assisted by the advice and county. of one of our most able and experienced Surgeone without the least benefit whatever. All the various methods of treating cancer were resorted to; for five weeks in succession my breast was burned with caustie three times a day, and for six it was daily orringed with a weak solution of nitric acid, and the cavity or internal ulcer was so large that it held an ounce of the solution. The Doctor probed the pleer and examined the bone, and said the disease was advancing rapidly to the Lungs, and if I did not get speedy relief by medicine or an operation, the result would be fatal. I was advised to have the breast laid open and the bones examined, but finding no rislief from what had been done, and feeling that I was rapidly getting worse, I almost despaired of recovery and considered my case nearly hopeless. Seeing various testimonials and certificates of sure by the use of "SNBs's S BSA PRILL" in cases similar to my own, I concluded to try a few bottles, several of which were used, but from the long, deep seated character of my disease, produced no very decided change; considering this as the only protable cure for my case, I persevered until the disease was entirely cured. It is now over eleven months since the cure was completed; there is not the slightest appearance of a return. I therefore pronounce times attend to their communications, and will muself well, and the cure entirely effected by send my agent to their respective residences if Samus's Sansaranilla, as I took no other medicase quested. HOFE H. SLATTER. of any kind during the time I was using it, nor hove I taken any since. Please excuse this long deferred acknowledgement, which I think it my duty to make. Your valuable Sarsaparilla cured me with the blessing of Divine Providence, when nothing else could, and If eel myself under issting obligations to you. I can say many things, I cannot write, No 264, Market st., opposite Hanover, and I do most respectfully invite ladies afflicted as I have been, to call upon me and I will satisfy them."

BALTIMORE, June 10, 1344. Messra. Sanns—Gentlemen: Most encerfully do servative Sarsaparilla. I was attacked in the sear 1839 with a scorfulous affection on my upper lip, and continuing upward taking hold of my nose and surrounding parts, until the passages for conveying tests from the eyes to the nose were destroyed, which caused an unceasing flow of tears. It also affected my gums, causing a discharge very unpleasant, and my teeth became so loose that it would not have Been a hard task to pull them out with a slight jerk—inch were my feelings and suffering at this time that I was rendered perfectly miserable. I consulted the first Physicians of the City, but with little benefit.— Every thing I heard of was tried, but all of so ser-HE subscriber informs his old friends and customers that he still continues the mahe is not an inliabitant of this Commonwealth : manity, my Physician recommended your prepara-Carts, Wheelbarrows, and all articles in his lit is ordered, That the said defendant do appear lition of Sarsaparilla. I procured from your seems line, at his old and well known stand, and sohere or the latday of the next March term, of a this City, Dr. James A. Beed, 6 bottles, and in and happiness. Your Sarsaparilla alone effected the cure, and with a desire that the afflicted may no the best Smiths in the county, and is prepared serted in some newspaper published in this longer suffer, but use the right medicine and be free

> Any one desirons to know farther particulars will find me at my residence in Front-street, where it will afford me pleasure to communicate any thing in relation to this cure.

DANIEL McCONNIKAN, Personally appeared before me the above named. Daniel McConnikan, and made oath of the facts contained in the foregoing statement. JOHN CLOUD,

Justice of the Peace of the City of Baltimore. For farther particulars and conclusive evidence of ts superior value and efficacy, see pamphlets, which nay be obtained gratis.

Prepared and sold, wholesale and retail, by A. B. & D. SANDS, Druggists, Also by JOSEPH M. NILKLIN.

Sold also by Druggists generally throughout the United States. Price, \$1 per bottle; six bottles The public are respectfully requested to reember that it is Sand's Spraparilla that has and is constantly schieving such remarkable cures of the

most difficult class of diseases to which the buman frame is subject; therefore, ask for Sanda's Sarsapa-rilla, and take no other. September, 5, 1844-1y. DR. DELEMATER'S Nerve and Bone Rheumatic Linament, & Indian Vege-

A Warranted Cure for RHEUMATISM. or no PAY. ALSO, DR. LIBBY'S Vegetable Bitters and Pills,

table Specific,

Fever and Ague, Dispepsia, Croup, Liver Com laint, Sick Head-Ache, &c. &c. THE CHINESE HAIR ERADICA-TOR, Warranted to remove Superfluous Hair, with-

For the cure of Yellow and Bilious Fevers

out injuring the Sain. None genuine without the signature of Comstock & Tyler. JOHN P. BROWN, Charlestown,

T. LOCK & CO., Smithfield, and ROB'T RUSSELL, Harpers-Ferry. April 11, 1844. STONE CUTTING.

will be extended, only, when tickets are taken; will be extended, only, when tickets are taken; and passengers who take such tickets will be will be subscriber has returned from Philadel-Frederick, and adjoining counties. who may Monuments-Box, Column, and plain TOTTE SILAIBS

And Eead & Foot STONES OF EVERY VARIETY. Having purchased an extensive QUARRY of the most beautiful White and Variagated NAR-BLE, and an extensive water power to saw and polish with, his prices will be LOW. One great advantage to purchasers is, that all Stone will be delivered at his risk, without any extra

By application to Mr. Horatio N. Gallaher. Charlestown, those who may desire any of the above articles can be shewn the list of prices and the different plans. He will also forward any orders, epitaphs, &c., that may be desired. Or, by addressing him, at Leitersburg, Washington county, Mc., orders can be filled without delay.

3 No imposition need be feared, as his rices are uniform. January 21 1843-1y.